

HR 605

Headwaters Protection Act of 2025

Congress: 119 (2025–2027, Current)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Public Lands and Natural Resources

Introduced: Jan 22, 2025

Current Status: Referred to the Subcommittee on Conservation, Research, and Biotechnology.

Latest Action: Referred to the Subcommittee on Conservation, Research, and Biotechnology. (Feb 28, 2025)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/119th-congress/house-bill/605>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Costa, Jim [D-CA-21]

Party: Democratic • **State:** CA • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (9 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Perez, Marie Gluesenkamp [D-WA-3]	D · WA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Pettersen, Brittany [D-CO-7]	D · CO		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Stansbury, Melanie A. [D-NM-1]	D · NM		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Valadao, David G. [R-CA-22]	R · CA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Schrier, Kim [D-WA-8]	D · WA		Feb 7, 2025
Rep. Fitzpatrick, Brian K. [R-PA-1]	R · PA		Mar 11, 2025
Rep. Harder, Josh [D-CA-9]	D · CA		Mar 11, 2025
Rep. Neguse, Joe [D-CO-2]	D · CO		Jun 3, 2025
Rep. Matsui, Doris O. [D-CA-7]	D · CA		Aug 1, 2025

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Agriculture Committee	House	Referred to	Feb 28, 2025
Natural Resources Committee	House	Referred To	Jan 22, 2025

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Public Lands and Natural Resources

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
119 S 2701	Identical bill	Sep 3, 2025: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

Headwaters Protection Act of 2025

This bill reauthorizes through FY2029 and expands the Water Source Protection Program (WSPP) under which the Forest Service carries out watershed protection and restoration projects on federal land. It also requires the Forest Service's Watershed Condition Framework for National Forest System land to ensure certain activities and authorizations do not result in long-term degradation of the health of a watershed.

The bill authorizes the WSPP to support projects on state, local, or private land that is adjacent to projects on National Forest System land, so long as (1) the adjacent land is within the same watershed as the project on federal land, and (2) the owner of the adjacent land supports the project.

Further, the bill expands the types of end water users that may participate in the program to include (1) an acequia association (an organization that manages traditional irrigation systems found in the Southwest); (2) a public entity that manages water infrastructure, such as stormwater or wastewater resources; (3) certain land grant entities in New Mexico called land-grant mercedes; and (4) a local, regional, or other private entity that has water delivery authority.

The bill requires projects under the program to (1) protect and restore watershed health, water supply and quality, a municipal or agricultural water supply system, and water-related infrastructure; (2) protect and restore forest health from insect infestation and disease or wildfire; or (3) advance any combination of those purposes.

Additionally, the bill reduces the cost share for nonfederal WSPP participants.

Actions Timeline

- Feb 28, 2025: Referred to the Subcommittee on Conservation, Research, and Biotechnology.
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