

HR 4849

Protecting Health Care and Lowering Costs Act of 2025

Congress: 119 (2025–2027, Current)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Taxation

Introduced: Aug 1, 2025

Current Status: Referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce

Latest Action: Referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned. (Aug 1, 2025)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/119th-congress/house-bill/4849>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Gray, Adam [D-CA-13]

Party: Democratic • **State:** CA • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (141 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Tonko, Paul [D-NY-20]	D · NY		Aug 5, 2025
Rep. Castor, Kathy [D-FL-14]	D · FL		Aug 8, 2025
Rep. Clarke, Yvette D. [D-NY-9]	D · NY		Aug 8, 2025
Rep. Larson, John B. [D-CT-1]	D · CT		Aug 8, 2025
Rep. McClellan, Jennifer L. [D-VA-4]	D · VA		Aug 8, 2025
Rep. Menendez, Robert [D-NJ-8]	D · NJ		Aug 8, 2025
Rep. Mullin, Kevin [D-CA-15]	D · CA		Aug 8, 2025
Rep. Simon, Lateefah [D-CA-12]	D · CA		Aug 8, 2025
Del. Norton, Eleanor Holmes [D-DC-At Large]	D · DC		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Barragán, Nanette Diaz [D-CA-44]	D · CA		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Brownley, Julia [D-CA-26]	D · CA		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Chu, Judy [D-CA-28]	D · CA		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. DelBene, Suzan K. [D-WA-1]	D · WA		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Fields, Cleo [D-LA-6]	D · LA		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Goldman, Daniel S. [D-NY-10]	D · NY		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Horsford, Steven [D-NV-4]	D · NV		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Johnson, Henry C. "Hank" [D-GA-4]	D · GA		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Landsman, Greg [D-OH-1]	D · OH		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Larsen, Rick [D-WA-2]	D · WA		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Mannion, John W. [D-NY-22]	D · NY		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria [D-NY-14]	D · NY		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Ruiz, Raul [D-CA-25]	D · CA		Aug 15, 2025
Rep. Costa, Jim [D-CA-21]	D · CA		Aug 19, 2025
Rep. Matsui, Doris O. [D-CA-7]	D · CA		Aug 19, 2025
Rep. Quigley, Mike [D-IL-5]	D · IL		Aug 19, 2025
Rep. Sherman, Brad [D-CA-32]	D · CA		Aug 19, 2025
Rep. Davis, Danny K. [D-IL-7]	D · IL		Aug 22, 2025
Rep. Krishnamoorthi, Raja [D-IL-8]	D · IL		Aug 22, 2025
Rep. Morrison, Kelly [D-MN-3]	D · MN		Aug 22, 2025
Rep. Nadler, Jerrold [D-NY-12]	D · NY		Aug 22, 2025
Rep. Torres, Ritchie [D-NY-15]	D · NY		Aug 22, 2025
Rep. Ansari, Yassamin [D-AZ-3]	D · AZ		Aug 26, 2025
Rep. Budzinski, Nikki [D-IL-13]	D · IL		Aug 26, 2025
Rep. Gottheimer, Josh [D-NJ-5]	D · NJ		Aug 26, 2025
Rep. McBride, Sarah [D-DE-At Large]	D · DE		Aug 26, 2025
Rep. Schakowsky, Janice D. [D-IL-9]	D · IL		Aug 26, 2025
Rep. Carter, Troy A. [D-LA-2]	D · LA		Sep 4, 2025
Rep. Cohen, Steve [D-TN-9]	D · TN		Sep 4, 2025
Rep. Correa, J. Luis [D-CA-46]	D · CA		Sep 4, 2025
Rep. Craig, Angie [D-MN-2]	D · MN		Sep 4, 2025
Rep. Kelly, Robin L. [D-IL-2]	D · IL		Sep 4, 2025

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Liccardo, Sam T. [D-CA-16]	D · CA		Sep 4, 2025
Rep. Omar, Ilhan [D-MN-5]	D · MN		Sep 4, 2025
Rep. Subramanyam, Suhas [D-VA-10]	D · VA		Sep 4, 2025
Rep. Suozzi, Thomas R. [D-NY-3]	D · NY		Sep 4, 2025
Rep. Vasquez, Gabe [D-NM-2]	D · NM		Sep 4, 2025
Rep. Amo, Gabe [D-RI-1]	D · RI		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Castro, Joaquin [D-TX-20]	D · TX		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Figures, Shomari [D-AL-2]	D · AL		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Friedman, Laura [D-CA-30]	D · CA		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Kennedy, Timothy M. [D-NY-26]	D · NY		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Randall, Emily [D-WA-6]	D · WA		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Rivas, Luz M. [D-CA-29]	D · CA		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Salinas, Andrea [D-OR-6]	D · OR		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Sewell, Terri A. [D-AL-7]	D · AL		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Stevens, Haley M. [D-MI-11]	D · MI		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Trahan, Lori [D-MA-3]	D · MA		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Tran, Derek [D-CA-45]	D · CA		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. Veasey, Marc A. [D-TX-33]	D · TX		Sep 8, 2025
Rep. McDonald Rivet, Kristen [D-MI-8]	D · MI		Sep 9, 2025
Rep. Deluzio, Christopher R. [D-PA-17]	D · PA		Sep 10, 2025
Rep. Fletcher, Lizzie [D-TX-7]	D · TX		Sep 10, 2025
Rep. Pallone, Frank [D-NJ-6]	D · NJ		Sep 10, 2025
Rep. Scanlon, Mary Gay [D-PA-5]	D · PA		Sep 10, 2025
Rep. Gonzalez, Vicente [D-TX-34]	D · TX		Sep 11, 2025
Rep. Jacobs, Sara [D-CA-51]	D · CA		Sep 11, 2025
Rep. Soto, Darren [D-FL-9]	D · FL		Sep 11, 2025
Rep. Waters, Maxine [D-CA-43]	D · CA		Sep 11, 2025
Rep. Beatty, Joyce [D-OH-3]	D · OH		Sep 15, 2025
Rep. Cleaver, Emanuel [D-MO-5]	D · MO		Sep 15, 2025
Rep. Johnson, Julie [D-TX-32]	D · TX		Sep 15, 2025
Rep. Meng, Grace [D-NY-6]	D · NY		Sep 15, 2025
Rep. Pappas, Chris [D-NH-1]	D · NH		Sep 15, 2025
Rep. Pettersen, Brittany [D-CO-7]	D · CO		Sep 15, 2025
Rep. Schrier, Kim [D-WA-8]	D · WA		Sep 15, 2025
Rep. Swalwell, Eric [D-CA-14]	D · CA		Sep 15, 2025
Rep. Balint, Becca [D-VT-At Large]	D · VT		Sep 16, 2025
Rep. Dingell, Debbie [D-MI-6]	D · MI		Sep 16, 2025
Rep. Jayapal, Pramila [D-WA-7]	D · WA		Sep 16, 2025
Rep. McCollum, Betty [D-MN-4]	D · MN		Sep 16, 2025
Rep. Pingree, Chellie [D-ME-1]	D · ME		Sep 16, 2025
Rep. DeGette, Diana [D-CO-1]	D · CO		Sep 17, 2025
Rep. Boyle, Brendan F. [D-PA-2]	D · PA		Sep 23, 2025

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Cherfilus-McCormick, Sheila [D-FL-20]	D · FL		Sep 23, 2025
Rep. Ross, Deborah K. [D-NC-2]	D · NC		Sep 23, 2025
Rep. Sorensen, Eric [D-IL-17]	D · IL		Sep 23, 2025
Rep. Carbajal, Salud O. [D-CA-24]	D · CA		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Huffman, Jared [D-CA-2]	D · CA		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Jackson, Jonathan L. [D-IL-1]	D · IL		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Leger Fernandez, Teresa [D-NM-3]	D · NM		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Olszewski, Johnny [D-MD-2]	D · MD		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Riley, Josh [D-NY-19]	D · NY		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Scott, Robert C. "Bobby" [D-VA-3]	D · VA		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Thanedar, Shri [D-MI-13]	D · MI		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Thompson, Bennie G. [D-MS-2]	D · MS		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Tlaib, Rashida [D-MI-12]	D · MI		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Tokuda, Jill N. [D-HI-2]	D · HI		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Underwood, Lauren [D-IL-14]	D · IL		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Whitesides, George [D-CA-27]	D · CA		Sep 30, 2025
Rep. Bera, Ami [D-CA-6]	D · CA		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Bonamici, Suzanne [D-OR-1]	D · OR		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Cuellar, Henry [D-TX-28]	D · TX		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Dean, Madeleine [D-PA-4]	D · PA		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Frankel, Lois [D-FL-22]	D · FL		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Garamendi, John [D-CA-8]	D · CA		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Latimer, George [D-NY-16]	D · NY		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Lee, Summer L. [D-PA-12]	D · PA		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Lieu, Ted [D-CA-36]	D · CA		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Moulton, Seth [D-MA-6]	D · MA		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Norcross, Donald [D-NJ-1]	D · NJ		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Pelosi, Nancy [D-CA-11]	D · CA		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Schneider, Bradley Scott [D-IL-10]	D · IL		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Thompson, Mike [D-CA-4]	D · CA		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Titus, Dina [D-NV-1]	D · NV		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Velázquez, Nydia M. [D-NY-7]	D · NY		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Watson Coleman, Bonnie [D-NJ-12]	D · NJ		Oct 3, 2025
Rep. Pocan, Mark [D-WI-2]	D · WI		Oct 6, 2025
Rep. Sherrill, Mikie [D-NJ-11]	D · NJ		Oct 6, 2025
Rep. Bell, Wesley [D-MO-1]	D · MO		Oct 10, 2025
Rep. Bynum, Janelle S. [D-OR-5]	D · OR		Oct 10, 2025
Rep. Dexter, Maxine [D-OR-3]	D · OR		Oct 10, 2025
Rep. Himes, James A. [D-CT-4]	D · CT		Oct 10, 2025
Rep. Ivey, Glenn [D-MD-4]	D · MD		Oct 10, 2025
Rep. Lynch, Stephen F. [D-MA-8]	D · MA		Oct 10, 2025
Rep. Takano, Mark [D-CA-39]	D · CA		Oct 10, 2025

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Smith, Adam [D-WA-9]	D · WA		Oct 14, 2025
Rep. Bishop, Sanford D. [D-GA-2]	D · GA		Oct 21, 2025
Rep. García, Jesús G. "Chuy" [D-IL-4]	D · IL		Oct 21, 2025
Rep. Cisneros, Gilbert Ray [D-CA-31]	D · CA		Oct 31, 2025
Rep. McClain Delaney, April [D-MD-6]	D · MD		Oct 31, 2025
Rep. Strickland, Marilyn [D-WA-10]	D · WA		Oct 31, 2025
Rep. Sykes, Emilia Strong [D-OH-13]	D · OH		Oct 31, 2025
Rep. Magaziner, Seth [D-RI-2]	D · RI		Nov 18, 2025
Rep. Grijalva, Adelita S. [D-AZ-7]	D · AZ		Nov 19, 2025
Rep. McGovern, James P. [D-MA-2]	D · MA		Dec 10, 2025
Rep. Panetta, Jimmy [D-CA-19]	D · CA		Dec 10, 2025
Rep. Crockett, Jasmine [D-TX-30]	D · TX		Jan 15, 2026
Rep. Casten, Sean [D-IL-6]	D · IL		Apr 9, 2026
Rep. Torres, Norma J. [D-CA-35]	D · CA		Apr 9, 2026
Rep. Menefee, Christian D. [D-TX-18]	D · TX		Apr 21, 2026
Rep. Green, Al [D-TX-9]	D · TX		May 12, 2026

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Energy and Commerce Committee	House	Referred To	Aug 1, 2025
Ways and Means Committee	House	Referred To	Aug 1, 2025

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Taxation

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
119 HR 7767	Related bill	Mar 3, 2026: Referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, Financial Services, and Education and Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.
119 S 3956	Related bill	Mar 2, 2026: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance.
119 S 2556	Related bill	Jul 30, 2025: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance. (text: CR S4908)
119 HR 247	Related bill	Jan 9, 2025: Referred to the House Committee on Ways and Means.
119 S 46	Related bill	Jan 9, 2025: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Finance.

Protecting Health Care and Lowering Costs Act 2025

This bill makes permanent temporary provisions that generally expand eligibility for and increase the amount of the premium tax credit. This bill also repeals multiple Medicaid, Medicare, and health-related tax provisions enacted by the One Big Beautiful Bill Act (OBBBA).

Currently, eligible taxpayers may claim the premium tax credit, which applies toward the cost of obtaining health insurance through health insurance exchanges. To qualify, a taxpayer's household income must meet or exceed 100% of the federal poverty level (FPL) and, after 2025, may not exceed 400% of the FPL (maximum income limit). For 2021-2025, the maximum income limit is eliminated, which generally expands eligibility for the premium tax credit.

Further, under current law, the amount of the premium tax credit is partially based on the taxpayer's household income multiplied by the applicable percentage. The applicable percentage varies depending on which of six income ranges (adjusted for inflation after 2025) the taxpayer's household income falls within. For 2021-2025, the applicable percentages are lowered and the adjustment of the applicable percentages for inflation is eliminated, which generally increases the amount of the premium tax credit.

The bill permanently eliminates the 400% maximum income limit, lowers the applicable percentages, and eliminates the inflation adjustment for the applicable percentages.

Finally, the bill repeals multiple Medicaid, Medicare, and health-related tax provisions enacted by the OBBBA, including

- certain Medicare and Medicare eligibility and verification requirements,
- the reduced window for retroactive Medicaid coverage, and
- premium tax credit verification requirements.

Actions Timeline

- **Aug 1, 2025:** Introduced in House
- **Aug 1, 2025:** Referred to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

LegiList

CONGRESS, MADE CLEAR.

Search Every Federal Bill, Law, and Vote

LegiList is the fastest way to research Congress. Track any bill from introduction to enactment, see how every legislator voted, follow committee activity, and read the full text of every bill — all in one place, always up to date.

legilist.com

Free Course: Learn How Congress Actually Works

LegiList Learn is a free, self-paced course that walks through the entire legislative process — from drafting a bill to a presidential signature. Seven modules, plain language, no politics. Earn a certificate when you finish.

legilist.com/learn

Developer API: Build Apps on Legislative Data

The LegiList API gives developers direct access to bills, votes, legislators, committees, and more. Start free with 1,000 requests per day — no credit card required. Upgrade to Pro when you need to scale.

legilist.com/api

Public data belongs to the public. — legilist.com