

HJRES 28

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to require that the Supreme Court of the United States be composed of nine justices.

Congress: 119 (2025–2027, Current)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Law

Introduced: Jan 22, 2025

Current Status: Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary.

Latest Action: Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary. (Jan 22, 2025)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/119th-congress/house-joint-resolution/28>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Johnson, Dusty [R-SD-At Large]

Party: Republican • **State:** SD • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (104 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Aderholt, Robert B. [R-AL-4]	R · AL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Alford, Mark [R-MO-4]	R · MO		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Amodei, Mark E. [R-NV-2]	R · NV		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Bacon, Don [R-NE-2]	R · NE		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Balderson, Troy [R-OH-12]	R · OH		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Bice, Stephanie I. [R-OK-5]	R · OK		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Biggs, Andy [R-AZ-5]	R · AZ		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Buchanan, Vern [R-FL-16]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Calvert, Ken [R-CA-41]	R · CA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Cammack, Kat [R-FL-3]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Ciscomani, Juan [R-AZ-6]	R · AZ		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Crenshaw, Dan [R-TX-2]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. De La Cruz, Monica [R-TX-15]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Donalds, Byron [R-FL-19]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Dunn, Neal P. [R-FL-2]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Estes, Ron [R-KS-4]	R · KS		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Ezell, Mike [R-MS-4]	R · MS		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Feenstra, Randy [R-IA-4]	R · IA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Finstad, Brad [R-MN-1]	R · MN		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Fischbach, Michelle [R-MN-7]	R · MN		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Fitzgerald, Scott [R-WI-5]	R · WI		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Fleischmann, Charles J. "Chuck" [R-TN-3]	R · TN		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Flood, Mike [R-NE-1]	R · NE		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Foxx, Virginia [R-NC-5]	R · NC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Franklin, Scott [R-FL-18]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Fry, Russell [R-SC-7]	R · SC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Fulcher, Russ [R-ID-1]	R · ID		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Garbarino, Andrew R. [R-NY-2]	R · NY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Grothman, Glenn [R-WI-6]	R · WI		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Guest, Michael [R-MS-3]	R · MS		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Guthrie, Brett [R-KY-2]	R · KY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Hageman, Harriet M. [R-WY-At Large]	R · WY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Harrigan, Pat [R-NC-10]	R · NC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Harshbarger, Diana [R-TN-1]	R · TN		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Hill, J. French [R-AR-2]	R · AR		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Houchin, Erin [R-IN-9]	R · IN		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Hudson, Richard [R-NC-9]	R · NC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Huizenga, Bill [R-MI-4]	R · MI		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Issa, Darrell [R-CA-48]	R · CA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Jackson, Ronny [R-TX-13]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Kelly, Trent [R-MS-1]	R · MS		Jan 22, 2025

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. LaLota, Nick [R-NY-1]	R · NY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Lawler, Michael [R-NY-17]	R · NY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Letlow, Julia [R-LA-5]	R · LA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Malliotakis, Nicole [R-NY-11]	R · NY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Mann, Tracey [R-KS-1]	R · KS		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Massie, Thomas [R-KY-4]	R · KY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Miller, Mary E. [R-IL-15]	R · IL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Miller, Max L. [R-OH-7]	R · OH		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Moolenaar, John R. [R-MI-2]	R · MI		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Moore, Barry [R-AL-1]	R · AL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Moran, Nathaniel [R-TX-1]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Ogles, Andrew [R-TN-5]	R · TN		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Perry, Scott [R-PA-10]	R · PA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Rogers, Harold [R-KY-5]	R · KY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Rose, John W. [R-TN-6]	R · TN		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Rouzer, David [R-NC-7]	R · NC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Rutherford, John H. [R-FL-5]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Salazar, Maria Elvira [R-FL-27]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Schmidt, Derek [R-KS-2]	R · KS		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Scott, Austin [R-GA-8]	R · GA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Sessions, Pete [R-TX-17]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Smith, Adrian [R-NE-3]	R · NE		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Tenney, Claudia [R-NY-24]	R · NY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Thompson, Glenn [R-PA-15]	R · PA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Timmons, William R. [R-SC-4]	R · SC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Van Duyne, Beth [R-TX-24]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Weber, Randy K. Sr. [R-TX-14]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Webster, Daniel [R-FL-11]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Wilson, Joe [R-SC-2]	R · SC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Yakym, Rudy [R-IN-2]	R · IN		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Zinke, Ryan K. [R-MT-1]	R · MT		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. McDowell, Addison [R-NC-6]	R · NC		Jan 23, 2025
Rep. Edwards, Chuck [R-NC-11]	R · NC		Jan 28, 2025
Rep. James, John [R-MI-10]	R · MI		Jan 28, 2025
Rep. Norman, Ralph [R-SC-5]	R · SC		Feb 4, 2025
Rep. Hamadeh, Abraham [R-AZ-8]	R · AZ		Feb 7, 2025
Rep. Crane, Elijah [R-AZ-2]	R · AZ		Feb 10, 2025
Rep. Schweikert, David [R-AZ-1]	R · AZ		Feb 10, 2025
Rep. Shreve, Jefferson [R-IN-6]	R · IN		Feb 10, 2025
Rep. Murphy, Gregory F. [R-NC-3]	R · NC		Feb 14, 2025
Rep. Turner, Michael R. [R-OH-10]	R · OH		Feb 14, 2025
Rep. Knott, Brad [R-NC-13]	R · NC		Feb 21, 2025

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Moore, Tim [R-NC-14]	R · NC		Feb 21, 2025
Rep. Tiffany, Thomas P. [R-WI-7]	R · WI		Feb 21, 2025
Rep. Biggs, Sheri [R-SC-3]	R · SC		Feb 25, 2025
Rep. Harris, Mark [R-NC-8]	R · NC		Mar 14, 2025
Rep. Obernolte, Jay [R-CA-23]	R · CA		Mar 24, 2025
Rep. Palmer, Gary J. [R-AL-6]	R · AL		Mar 24, 2025
Rep. Collins, Mike [R-GA-10]	R · GA		Mar 26, 2025
Rep. Stefanik, Elise M. [R-NY-21]	R · NY		Apr 7, 2025
Rep. Harris, Andy [R-MD-1]	R · MD		Apr 28, 2025
Rep. Valadao, David G. [R-CA-22]	R · CA		Jun 3, 2025
Rep. Jack, Brian [R-GA-3]	R · GA		Jun 17, 2025
Rep. Fong, Vince [R-CA-20]	R · CA		Jun 25, 2025
Rep. Loudermilk, Barry [R-GA-11]	R · GA		Jun 25, 2025
Rep. Goldman, Craig A. [R-TX-12]	R · TX		Jul 15, 2025
Rep. Kim, Young [R-CA-40]	R · CA		Jul 29, 2025
Rep. Lee, Laurel M. [R-FL-15]	R · FL		Sep 2, 2025
Rep. Carter, Earl L. "Buddy" [R-GA-1]	R · GA		Sep 9, 2025
Rep. Bilirakis, Gus M. [R-FL-12]	R · FL		Sep 11, 2025
Rep. Hinson, Ashley [R-IA-2]	R · IA		Oct 10, 2025
Rep. Barrett, Tom [R-MI-7]	R · MI		Jan 20, 2026
Rep. Haridopolos, Mike [R-FL-8]	R · FL		Mar 30, 2026

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	House	Referred To	Jan 22, 2025

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Law

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
119 SJRES 16	Identical bill	Feb 6, 2025: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Summary (as of Jan 22, 2025)

This joint resolution proposes a constitutional amendment requiring the Supreme Court to consist of nine Justices.

- **Jan 22, 2025:** Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary.
- **Jan 22, 2025:** Introduced in House
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