

HR 151

Equal Representation Act of 2025

Congress: 119 (2025–2027, Current)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Government Operations and Politics

Introduced: Jan 3, 2025

Current Status: Placed on the Union Calendar, Calendar No. 536.

Latest Action: Placed on the Union Calendar, Calendar No. 536. (Apr 21, 2026)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/119th-congress/house-bill/151>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Edwards, Chuck [R-NC-11]

Party: Republican • **State:** NC • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (66 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Bean, Aaron [R-FL-4]	R · FL		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Bost, Mike [R-IL-12]	R · IL		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Cammack, Kat [R-FL-3]	R · FL		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Collins, Mike [R-GA-10]	R · GA		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Davidson, Warren [R-OH-8]	R · OH		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Fitzgerald, Scott [R-WI-5]	R · WI		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Fleischmann, Charles J. "Chuck" [R-TN-3]	R · TN		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Guest, Michael [R-MS-3]	R · MS		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Hageman, Harriet M. [R-WY-At Large]	R · WY		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Higgins, Clay [R-LA-3]	R · LA		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Houchin, Erin [R-IN-9]	R · IN		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Miller, Max L. [R-OH-7]	R · OH		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Moore, Barry [R-AL-1]	R · AL		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Nehls, Troy E. [R-TX-22]	R · TX		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Palmer, Gary J. [R-AL-6]	R · AL		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Rouzer, David [R-NC-7]	R · NC		Jan 3, 2025
Rep. Hinson, Ashley [R-IA-2]	R · IA		Jan 13, 2025
Rep. Rose, John W. [R-TN-6]	R · TN		Jan 13, 2025
Rep. Smith, Adrian [R-NE-3]	R · NE		Jan 13, 2025
Rep. Alford, Mark [R-MO-4]	R · MO		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Allen, Rick W. [R-GA-12]	R · GA		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Brecheen, Josh [R-OK-2]	R · OK		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Crenshaw, Dan [R-TX-2]	R · TX		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Downing, Troy [R-MT-2]	R · MT		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Fedorchak, Julie [R-ND-At Large]	R · ND		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Grothman, Glenn [R-WI-6]	R · WI		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Harshbarger, Diana [R-TN-1]	R · TN		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Issa, Darrell [R-CA-48]	R · CA		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Knott, Brad [R-NC-13]	R · NC		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. LaMalfa, Doug [R-CA-1]	R · CA		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Miller, Mary E. [R-IL-15]	R · IL		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Smith, Christopher H. [R-NJ-4]	R · NJ		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Tiffany, Thomas P. [R-WI-7]	R · WI		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Wilson, Joe [R-SC-2]	R · SC		Jan 15, 2025
Rep. Estes, Ron [R-KS-4]	R · KS		Jan 16, 2025
Rep. Messmer, Mark [R-IN-8]	R · IN		Jan 16, 2025
Rep. Stutzman, Marlin A. [R-IN-3]	R · IN		Jan 16, 2025
Rep. Babin, Brian [R-TX-36]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Baumgartner, Michael [R-WA-5]	R · WA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Cline, Ben [R-VA-6]	R · VA		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Cole, Tom [R-OK-4]	R · OK		Jan 22, 2025

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Dunn, Neal P. [R-FL-2]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Ezell, Mike [R-MS-4]	R · MS		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Fallon, Pat [R-TX-4]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Franklin, Scott [R-FL-18]	R · FL		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Fry, Russell [R-SC-7]	R · SC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Harris, Mark [R-NC-8]	R · NC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Norman, Ralph [R-SC-5]	R · SC		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Tenney, Claudia [R-NY-24]	R · NY		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Weber, Randy K. Sr. [R-TX-14]	R · TX		Jan 22, 2025
Rep. Biggs, Sheri [R-SC-3]	R · SC		Jan 23, 2025
Rep. Gill, Brandon [R-TX-26]	R · TX		Feb 5, 2025
Rep. Mills, Cory [R-FL-7]	R · FL		Feb 5, 2025
Rep. Lee, Laurel M. [R-FL-15]	R · FL		Feb 7, 2025
Rep. Begich, Nicholas [R-AK-At Large]	R · AK		Mar 3, 2025
Rep. Van Duyne, Beth [R-TX-24]	R · TX		May 6, 2025
Rep. McClintock, Tom [R-CA-5]	R · CA		May 23, 2025
Rep. Langworthy, Nicholas A. [R-NY-23]	R · NY		Jun 23, 2025
Rep. Taylor, David J. [R-OH-2]	R · OH		Jun 23, 2025
Rep. McCormick, Richard [R-GA-7]	R · GA		Jul 16, 2025
Rep. Finstad, Brad [R-MN-1]	R · MN		Jul 29, 2025
Rep. Mann, Tracey [R-KS-1]	R · KS		Aug 5, 2025
Rep. Self, Keith [R-TX-3]	R · TX		Aug 8, 2025
Rep. Wied, Tony [R-WI-8]	R · WI		Aug 8, 2025
Rep. Mace, Nancy [R-SC-1]	R · SC		Oct 17, 2025
Rep. Donalds, Byron [R-FL-19]	R · FL		Feb 25, 2026

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Oversight and Government Reform Committee	House	Referred To	Jan 3, 2025
Oversight and Government Reform Committee	House	Markup By	Dec 2, 2025
Oversight and Government Reform Committee	House	Reported By	Apr 21, 2026

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Government Operations and Politics

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
119 HR 7167	Related bill	Jan 21, 2026: Referred to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.
119 S 2205	Related bill	Jun 29, 2025: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

Equal Representation Act

This bill requires that the statement sent by the President to Congress after the decennial census indicating the number of persons in each state exclude noncitizens. (This statement is the basis for reapportionment of U.S. Representatives.)

The bill also requires any questionnaire used in the decennial census to include a checkbox or other similar option for respondents to indicate whether the respondent and each household member is (1) a U.S. citizen, (2) a U.S. national but not a citizen, (3) a non-U.S. national (*alien* under federal law) lawfully residing in the United States, or (4) a non-U.S. national unlawfully residing in the United States.

The Department of Commerce must make public the number of persons in each state, disaggregated by each of these four categories.

Actions Timeline

- **Apr 21, 2026:** Reported (Amended) by the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform. H. Rept. 119-619.
- **Apr 21, 2026:** Placed on the Union Calendar, Calendar No. 536.
- **Dec 2, 2025:** Committee Consideration and Mark-up Session Held
- **Dec 2, 2025:** Ordered to be Reported (Amended) by the Yeas and Nays: 20 - 19.
- **Jan 13, 2025:** Sponsor introductory remarks on measure. (CR E21)
- **Jan 3, 2025:** Introduced in House
- **Jan 3, 2025:** Referred to the House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

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