

HJRES 82

Expressing the sense of Congress that the article of amendment commonly known as the "Equal Rights Amendment" has been validly ratified and is enforceable as the Twenty-Eighth Amendment to the United States Constitution, and the Archivist of the United States must certify and publish the Equal Rights Amendment as the Twenty-Eighth Amendment without delay.

Congress: 118 (2023–2025, Ended)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Civil Rights and Liberties, Minority Issues

Introduced: Jul 14, 2023

Current Status: Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary.

Latest Action: Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary. (Jul 14, 2023)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/118th-congress/house-joint-resolution/82>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Bush, Cori [D-MO-1]

Party: Democratic • **State:** MO • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (131 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Del. Norton, Eleanor Holmes [D-DC-At Large]	D · DC		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Balint, Becca [D-VT-At Large]	D · VT		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Barragan, Nanette Diaz [D-CA-44]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Blumenauer, Earl [D-OR-3]	D · OR		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Brown, Shontel M. [D-OH-11]	D · OH		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Brownley, Julia [D-CA-26]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Budzinski, Nikki [D-IL-13]	D · IL		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Cárdenas, Tony [D-CA-29]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Chu, Judy [D-CA-28]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Clarke, Yvette D. [D-NY-9]	D · NY		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Cleaver, Emanuel [D-MO-5]	D · MO		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Connolly, Gerald E. [D-VA-11]	D · VA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Crockett, Jasmine [D-TX-30]	D · TX		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Davis, Danny K. [D-IL-7]	D · IL		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Dean, Madeleine [D-PA-4]	D · PA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. DeSaulnier, Mark [D-CA-10]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Escobar, Veronica [D-TX-16]	D · TX		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Foushee, Valerie P. [D-NC-4]	D · NC		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Frankel, Lois [D-FL-22]	D · FL		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Frost, Maxwell [D-FL-10]	D · FL		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Garcia, Sylvia R. [D-TX-29]	D · TX		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Grijalva, Raúl M. [D-AZ-7]	D · AZ		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Hayes, Jahana [D-CT-5]	D · CT		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Horsford, Steven [D-NV-4]	D · NV		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Ivey, Glenn [D-MD-4]	D · MD		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Jackson Lee, Sheila [D-TX-18]	D · TX		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Jackson, Jonathan L. [D-IL-1]	D · IL		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Jacobs, Sara [D-CA-51]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Johnson, Henry C. "Hank," Jr. [D-GA-4]	D · GA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Kamlager-Dove, Sydney [D-CA-37]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Kaptur, Marcy [D-OH-9]	D · OH		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Khanna, Ro [D-CA-17]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Lee, Barbara [D-CA-12]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Lee, Summer L. [D-PA-12]	D · PA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Lee, Susie [D-NV-3]	D · NV		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Lieu, Ted [D-CA-36]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. McClellan, Jennifer L. [D-VA-4]	D · VA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. McCollum, Betty [D-MN-4]	D · MN		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. McGovern, James P. [D-MA-2]	D · MA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria [D-NY-14]	D · NY		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Omar, Ilhan [D-MN-5]	D · MN		Jul 14, 2023

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Pocan, Mark [D-WI-2]	D · WI		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Porter, Katie [D-CA-47]	D · CA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Pressley, Ayanna [D-MA-7]	D · MA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Raskin, Jamie [D-MD-8]	D · MD		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Schakowsky, Janice D. [D-IL-9]	D · IL		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Sewell, Terri A. [D-AL-7]	D · AL		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Spanberger, Abigail Davis [D-VA-7]	D · VA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Titus, Dina [D-NV-1]	D · NV		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Tlaib, Rashida [D-MI-12]	D · MI		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Tokuda, Jill N. [D-HI-2]	D · HI		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Velazquez, Nydia M. [D-NY-7]	D · NY		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Williams, Nikema [D-GA-5]	D · GA		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Wilson, Frederica S. [D-FL-24]	D · FL		Jul 14, 2023
Rep. Case, Ed [D-HI-1]	D · HI		Jul 28, 2023
Rep. DelBene, Suzan K. [D-WA-1]	D · WA		Jul 28, 2023
Rep. Evans, Dwight [D-PA-3]	D · PA		Jul 28, 2023
Rep. Gallego, Ruben [D-AZ-3]	D · AZ		Jul 28, 2023
Rep. Green, Al [D-TX-9]	D · TX		Jul 28, 2023
Rep. Kim, Andy [D-NJ-3]	D · NJ		Jul 28, 2023
Rep. Kuster, Ann M. [D-NH-2]	D · NH		Jul 28, 2023
Rep. Neguse, Joe [D-CO-2]	D · CO		Jul 28, 2023
Rep. Scanlon, Mary Gay [D-PA-5]	D · PA		Jul 28, 2023
Rep. Goldman, Daniel S. [D-NY-10]	D · NY		Nov 17, 2023
Rep. Pappas, Chris [D-NH-1]	D · NH		Nov 17, 2023
Rep. Ross, Deborah K. [D-NC-2]	D · NC		Dec 19, 2023
Rep. Trone, David J. [D-MD-6]	D · MD		Dec 19, 2023
Rep. Carbajal, Salud O. [D-CA-24]	D · CA		Jan 25, 2024
Rep. Kelly, Robin L. [D-IL-2]	D · IL		Jan 25, 2024
Rep. Casten, Sean [D-IL-6]	D · IL		Jan 31, 2024
Rep. Swalwell, Eric [D-CA-14]	D · CA		Mar 11, 2024
Rep. Correa, J. Luis [D-CA-46]	D · CA		Mar 20, 2024
Rep. Schiff, Adam B. [D-CA-30]	D · CA		Mar 20, 2024
Rep. Jayapal, Pramila [D-WA-7]	D · WA		Apr 9, 2024
Rep. Lofgren, Zoe [D-CA-18]	D · CA		Apr 9, 2024
Rep. Scott, Robert C. "Bobby" [D-VA-3]	D · VA		Apr 16, 2024
Rep. Ramirez, Delia C. [D-IL-3]	D · IL		Apr 17, 2024
Rep. Schneider, Bradley Scott [D-IL-10]	D · IL		Apr 17, 2024
Rep. Nadler, Jerrold [D-NY-12]	D · NY		May 8, 2024
Rep. Quigley, Mike [D-IL-5]	D · IL		May 14, 2024
Rep. García, Jesús G. "Chuy" [D-IL-4]	D · IL		May 15, 2024
Rep. Krishnamoorthi, Raja [D-IL-8]	D · IL		May 15, 2024
Rep. Stevens, Haley M. [D-MI-11]	D · MI		May 15, 2024

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Cohen, Steve [D-TN-9]	D · TN		May 16, 2024
Rep. McBath, Lucy [D-GA-7]	D · GA		May 16, 2024
Rep. Castor, Kathy [D-FL-14]	D · FL		May 21, 2024
Rep. Thanedar, Shri [D-MI-13]	D · MI		May 23, 2024
Rep. Wasserman Schultz, Debbie [D-FL-25]	D · FL		May 23, 2024
Rep. Cherfilus-McCormick, Sheila [D-FL-20]	D · FL		Jun 11, 2024
Rep. Dingell, Debbie [D-MI-6]	D · MI		Jun 11, 2024
Rep. Foster, Bill [D-IL-11]	D · IL		Jun 11, 2024
Rep. Gottheimer, Josh [D-NJ-5]	D · NJ		Jun 11, 2024
Rep. Jackson, Jeff [D-NC-14]	D · NC		Jun 11, 2024
Rep. Kildee, Daniel T. [D-MI-8]	D · MI		Jun 11, 2024
Rep. Nickel, Wiley [D-NC-13]	D · NC		Jun 11, 2024
Rep. Scholten, Hillary J. [D-MI-3]	D · MI		Jun 11, 2024
Rep. Slotkin, Elissa [D-MI-7]	D · MI		Jun 11, 2024
Rep. Manning, Kathy E. [D-NC-6]	D · NC		Jun 13, 2024
Rep. Sánchez, Linda T. [D-CA-38]	D · CA		Jun 14, 2024
Rep. Sherrill, Mikie [D-NJ-11]	D · NJ		Jun 14, 2024
Rep. Stansbury, Melanie A. [D-NM-1]	D · NM		Jun 14, 2024
Rep. Trahan, Lori [D-MA-3]	D · MA		Jun 14, 2024
Rep. Beyer, Donald S. [D-VA-8]	D · VA		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Davis, Donald G. [D-NC-1]	D · NC		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Meng, Grace [D-NY-6]	D · NY		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Napolitano, Grace F. [D-CA-31]	D · CA		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Pingree, Chellie [D-ME-1]	D · ME		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Ruiz, Raul [D-CA-25]	D · CA		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Salinas, Andrea [D-OR-6]	D · OR		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Takano, Mark [D-CA-39]	D · CA		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Veasey, Marc A. [D-TX-33]	D · TX		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Watson Coleman, Bonnie [D-NJ-12]	D · NJ		Jun 25, 2024
Rep. Adams, Alma S. [D-NC-12]	D · NC		Jun 27, 2024
Rep. Espaillat, Adriano [D-NY-13]	D · NY		Jun 27, 2024
Rep. Wexton, Jennifer [D-VA-10]	D · VA		Jun 27, 2024
Rep. Moore, Gwen [D-WI-4]	D · WI		Jul 9, 2024
Rep. Scott, David [D-GA-13]	D · GA		Jul 9, 2024
Rep. Underwood, Lauren [D-IL-14]	D · IL		Jul 10, 2024
Rep. Bishop, Sanford D. [D-GA-2]	D · GA		Jul 11, 2024
Rep. Deluzio, Christopher R. [D-PA-17]	D · PA		Jul 15, 2024
Rep. Mullin, Kevin [D-CA-15]	D · CA		Jul 15, 2024
Rep. Smith, Adam [D-WA-9]	D · WA		Jul 15, 2024
Rep. Tonko, Paul [D-NY-20]	D · NY		Jul 15, 2024
Rep. Menendez, Robert [D-NJ-8]	D · NJ		Jul 22, 2024
Rep. Carson, André [D-IN-7]	D · IN		Jul 25, 2024

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Eshoo, Anna G. [D-CA-16]	D · CA		Jul 30, 2024
Rep. Moulton, Seth [D-MA-6]	D · MA		Jul 30, 2024
Rep. Cartwright, Matt [D-PA-8]	D · PA		Aug 30, 2024
Rep. Matsui, Doris O. [D-CA-7]	D · CA		Aug 30, 2024
Rep. Stanton, Greg [D-AZ-4]	D · AZ		Aug 30, 2024
Rep. Landsman, Greg [D-OH-1]	D · OH		Nov 8, 2024

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	House	Referred To	Jul 14, 2023

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Civil Rights and Liberties, Minority Issues

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
118 SJRES 39	Identical bill	Jul 27, 2023: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Summary (as of Jul 14, 2023)

This joint resolution expresses the sense of Congress that the Equal Rights Amendment, which prohibits discrimination on the basis of sex, was ratified by more than three-fourths of the states and is therefore a valid constitutional amendment, effective January 27, 2020 (the date of Virginia's ratification).

The Equal Rights Amendment was originally proposed to the states in 1972. The original proposal included a deadline for ratification of March 22, 1979; Congress subsequently extended the deadline to June 30, 1982. Although the requisite 38 states have ratified the amendment, three of these states did so after the deadlines, and five states subsequently rescinded their ratifications. The status of the amendment has been the subject of litigation.

Actions Timeline

- Jul 14, 2023:** Introduced in House
- Jul 14, 2023:** Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary.

LegiList

CONGRESS, MADE CLEAR.

Search Every Federal Bill, Law, and Vote

LegiList is the fastest way to research Congress. Track any bill from introduction to enactment, see how every legislator voted, follow committee activity, and read the full text of every bill — all in one place, always up to date.

legilist.com

Free Course: Learn How Congress Actually Works

LegiList Learn is a free, self-paced course that walks through the entire legislative process — from drafting a bill to a presidential signature. Seven modules, plain language, no politics. Earn a certificate when you finish.

legilist.com/learn

Developer API: Build Apps on Legislative Data

The LegiList API gives developers direct access to bills, votes, legislators, committees, and more. Start free with 1,000 requests per day — no credit card required. Upgrade to Pro when you need to scale.

legilist.com/api

Public data belongs to the public. — legilist.com