

## HR 5403

CBDC Anti-Surveillance State Act

**Congress:** 118 (2023–2025, Ended)

**Chamber:** House

**Policy Area:** Finance and Financial Sector

**Introduced:** Sep 12, 2023

**Current Status:** Received in the Senate and Read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs. (Jun 3, 2024)

**Latest Action:** Received in the Senate and Read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs. (Jun 3, 2024)

**Official Text:** <https://www.congress.gov/bill/118th-congress/house-bill/5403>

### Sponsor

**Name:** Rep. Emmer, Tom [R-MN-6]

**Party:** Republican • **State:** MN • **Chamber:** House

## Cosponsors (165 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Bacon, Don [R-NE-2]	R · NE		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Barr, Andy [R-KY-6]	R · KY		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Biggs, Andy [R-AZ-5]	R · AZ		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Bost, Mike [R-IL-12]	R · IL		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Brecheen, Josh [R-OK-2]	R · OK		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Cloud, Michael [R-TX-27]	R · TX		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Davidson, Warren [R-OH-8]	R · OH		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Donalds, Byron [R-FL-19]	R · FL		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Duncan, Jeff [R-SC-3]	R · SC		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Fallon, Pat [R-TX-4]	R · TX		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Fitzgerald, Scott [R-WI-5]	R · WI		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Flood, Mike [R-NE-1]	R · NE		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Franklin, C. Scott [R-FL-18]	R · FL		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Gosar, Paul A. [R-AZ-9]	R · AZ		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Greene, Marjorie Taylor [R-GA-14]	R · GA		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Grothman, Glenn [R-WI-6]	R · WI		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Hagedorn, Harriet M. [R-WY-At Large]	R · WY		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Hern, Kevin [R-OK-1]	R · OK		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Hill, J. French [R-AR-2]	R · AR		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Houchin, Erin [R-IN-9]	R · IN		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Jackson, Ronny [R-TX-13]	R · TX		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Kean, Thomas H. [R-NJ-7]	R · NJ		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Kiley, Kevin [R-CA-3]	R · CA		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Kim, Young [R-CA-40]	R · CA		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. LaTurner, Jake [R-KS-2]	R · KS		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Lawler, Michael [R-NY-17]	R · NY		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Lesko, Debbie [R-AZ-8]	R · AZ		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Letlow, Julia [R-LA-5]	R · LA		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Loudermilk, Barry [R-GA-11]	R · GA		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Luna, Anna Paulina [R-FL-13]	R · FL		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Mace, Nancy [R-SC-1]	R · SC		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Meuser, Daniel [R-PA-9]	R · PA		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Miller, Mary E. [R-IL-15]	R · IL		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Mills, Cory [R-FL-7]	R · FL		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Norman, Ralph [R-SC-5]	R · SC		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Ogles, Andrew [R-TN-5]	R · TN		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Pfluger, August [R-TX-11]	R · TX		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Posey, Bill [R-FL-8]	R · FL		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Reschenthaler, Guy [R-PA-14]	R · PA		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Rogers, Mike D. [R-AL-3]	R · AL		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Rouzer, David [R-NC-7]	R · NC		Sep 12, 2023

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Scott, Austin [R-GA-8]	R · GA		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Self, Keith [R-TX-3]	R · TX		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Sessions, Pete [R-TX-17]	R · TX		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Smith, Christopher H. [R-NJ-4]	R · NJ		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Steil, Bryan [R-WI-1]	R · WI		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Timmons, William R. IV [R-SC-4]	R · SC		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Valadao, David G. [R-CA-22]	R · CA		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Van Drew, Jefferson [R-NJ-2]	R · NJ		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Wagner, Ann [R-MO-2]	R · MO		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Weber, Randy K., Sr. [R-TX-14]	R · TX		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Yakym, Rudy [R-IN-2]	R · IN		Sep 12, 2023
Rep. Babin, Brian [R-TX-36]	R · TX		Sep 13, 2023
Rep. Green, Mark E. [R-TN-7]	R · TN		Sep 13, 2023
Rep. Burlison, Eric [R-MO-7]	R · MO		Sep 14, 2023
Rep. Langworthy, Nicholas A. [R-NY-23]	R · NY		Sep 14, 2023
Rep. Chavez-DeRemer, Lori [R-OR-5]	R · OR		Sep 19, 2023
Rep. Ferguson, A. Drew, IV [R-GA-3]	R · GA		Sep 19, 2023
Rep. Williams, Roger [R-TX-25]	R · TX		Sep 19, 2023
Rep. Huizenga, Bill [R-MI-4]	R · MI		Sep 20, 2023
Rep. Crawford, Eric A. "Rick" [R-AR-1]	R · AR		Sep 21, 2023
Rep. Edwards, Chuck [R-NC-11]	R · NC		Sep 21, 2023
Rep. Guthrie, Brett [R-KY-2]	R · KY		Sep 22, 2023
Rep. Calvert, Ken [R-CA-41]	R · CA		Sep 26, 2023
Rep. De La Cruz, Monica [R-TX-15]	R · TX		Sep 26, 2023
Rep. Dunn, Neal P. [R-FL-2]	R · FL		Sep 26, 2023
Rep. Cline, Ben [R-VA-6]	R · VA		Sep 27, 2023
Rep. Williams, Brandon [R-NY-22]	R · NY		Sep 28, 2023
Rep. Finstad, Brad [R-MN-1]	R · MN		Oct 12, 2023
Rep. Gooden, Lance [R-TX-5]	R · TX		Oct 12, 2023
Rep. Kustoff, David [R-TN-8]	R · TN		Oct 12, 2023
Rep. Wenstrup, Brad R. [R-OH-2]	R · OH		Nov 2, 2023
Rep. Fischbach, Michelle [R-MN-7]	R · MN		Nov 29, 2023
Rep. Moore, Barry [R-AL-2]	R · AL		Dec 1, 2023
Rep. Nehls, Troy E. [R-TX-22]	R · TX		Dec 19, 2023
Rep. Alford, Mark [R-MO-4]	R · MO		Feb 5, 2024
Rep. Bean, Aaron [R-FL-4]	R · FL		Feb 5, 2024
Rep. Bucshon, Larry [R-IN-8]	R · IN		Feb 5, 2024
Rep. Carl, Jerry L. [R-AL-1]	R · AL		Feb 5, 2024
Rep. Amodei, Mark E. [R-NV-2]	R · NV		Feb 6, 2024
Rep. Crane, Elijah [R-AZ-2]	R · AZ		Feb 6, 2024
Rep. Graves, Sam [R-MO-6]	R · MO		Feb 6, 2024
Rep. Harshbarger, Diana [R-TN-1]	R · TN		Feb 6, 2024

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Baird, James R. [R-IN-4]	R · IN		Feb 9, 2024
Rep. Ciscomani, Juan [R-AZ-6]	R · AZ		Feb 9, 2024
Rep. Ezell, Mike [R-MS-4]	R · MS		Feb 9, 2024
Rep. Hunt, Wesley [R-TX-38]	R · TX		Feb 9, 2024
Rep. Bilirakis, Gus M. [R-FL-12]	R · FL		Feb 13, 2024
Rep. Curtis, John R. [R-UT-3]	R · UT		Feb 13, 2024
Rep. Guest, Michael [R-MS-3]	R · MS		Feb 13, 2024
Rep. Kelly, Trent [R-MS-1]	R · MS		Feb 13, 2024
Rep. Miller, Carol D. [R-WV-1]	R · WV		Feb 13, 2024
Rep. LaHood, Darin [R-IL-16]	R · IL		Feb 14, 2024
Rep. Luetkemeyer, Blaine [R-MO-3]	R · MO		Feb 14, 2024
Rep. Westerman, Bruce [R-AR-4]	R · AR		Feb 14, 2024
Rep. Carter, Earl L. "Buddy" [R-GA-1]	R · GA		Feb 23, 2024
Rep. Garbarino, Andrew R. [R-NY-2]	R · NY		Feb 23, 2024
Rep. Rose, John W. [R-TN-6]	R · TN		Feb 26, 2024
Rep. Banks, Jim [R-IN-3]	R · IN		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Bice, Stephanie I. [R-OK-5]	R · OK		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Bishop, Dan [R-NC-8]	R · NC		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Cammack, Kat [R-FL-3]	R · FL		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Carter, John R. [R-TX-31]	R · TX		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Cole, Tom [R-OK-4]	R · OK		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. D'Esposito, Anthony [R-NY-4]	R · NY		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. DesJarlais, Scott [R-TN-4]	R · TN		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Fleischmann, Charles J. "Chuck" [R-TN-3]	R · TN		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Fry, Russell [R-SC-7]	R · SC		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Moolenaar, John R. [R-MI-2]	R · MI		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Mooney, Alexander X. [R-WV-2]	R · WV		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Moran, Nathaniel [R-TX-1]	R · TX		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Murphy, Gregory F. [R-NC-3]	R · NC		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Steube, W. Gregory [R-FL-17]	R · FL		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Strong, Dale W. [R-AL-5]	R · AL		Feb 28, 2024
Rep. Clyde, Andrew S. [R-GA-9]	R · GA		Feb 29, 2024
Rep. Granger, Kay [R-TX-12]	R · TX		Feb 29, 2024
Rep. Johnson, Dusty [R-SD-At Large]	R · SD		Feb 29, 2024
Rep. Rosendale, Matthew M. [R-MT-2]	R · MT		Feb 29, 2024
Rep. Feenstra, Randy [R-IA-4]	R · IA		Mar 1, 2024
Rep. Lee, Laurel M. [R-FL-15]	R · FL		Mar 1, 2024
Rep. Armstrong, Kelly [R-ND-At Large]	R · ND		Mar 5, 2024
Rep. Good, Bob [R-VA-5]	R · VA		Mar 5, 2024
Rep. Waltz, Michael [R-FL-6]	R · FL		Mar 5, 2024
Rep. Gonzales, Tony [R-TX-23]	R · TX		Mar 11, 2024
Rep. McMorris Rodgers, Cathy [R-WA-5]	R · WA		Mar 11, 2024

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Lucas, Frank D. [R-OK-3]	R · OK		Mar 12, 2024
Rep. Mann, Tracey [R-KS-1]	R · KS		Mar 12, 2024
Rep. Bergman, Jack [R-MI-1]	R · MI		Mar 15, 2024
Rep. Burgess, Michael C. [R-TX-26]	R · TX		Mar 15, 2024
Rep. Collins, Mike [R-GA-10]	R · GA		Mar 15, 2024
Rep. Tiffany, Thomas P. [R-WI-7]	R · WI		Mar 15, 2024
Rep. Van Duyne, Beth [R-TX-24]	R · TX		Mar 15, 2024
Rep. Kelly, Mike [R-PA-16]	R · PA		Mar 19, 2024
Rep. Lamborn, Doug [R-CO-5]	R · CO		Mar 21, 2024
Rep. Duarte, John S. [R-CA-13]	R · CA		Mar 22, 2024
Rep. Latta, Robert E. [R-OH-5]	R · OH		Mar 22, 2024
Rep. Crenshaw, Dan [R-TX-2]	R · TX		Mar 26, 2024
Rep. Nunn, Zachary [R-IA-3]	R · IA		Mar 26, 2024
Rep. Ellzey, Jake [R-TX-6]	R · TX		Mar 29, 2024
Rep. Hudson, Richard [R-NC-9]	R · NC		Apr 2, 2024
Rep. McClain, Lisa C. [R-MI-9]	R · MI		Apr 2, 2024
Rep. Arrington, Jodey C. [R-TX-19]	R · TX		Apr 9, 2024
Rep. Issa, Darrell [R-CA-48]	R · CA		Apr 9, 2024
Rep. Owens, Burgess [R-UT-4]	R · UT		Apr 9, 2024
Rep. Stauber, Pete [R-MN-8]	R · MN		Apr 9, 2024
Rep. Womack, Steve [R-AR-3]	R · AR		Apr 9, 2024
Rep. Van Orden, Derrick [R-WI-3]	R · WI		Apr 23, 2024
Rep. Aderholt, Robert B. [R-AL-4]	R · AL		Apr 26, 2024
Rep. Balderson, Troy [R-OH-12]	R · OH		Apr 26, 2024
Rep. Gimenez, Carlos A. [R-FL-28]	R · FL		Apr 26, 2024
Rep. Higgins, Clay [R-LA-3]	R · LA		Apr 26, 2024
Rep. Hinson, Ashley [R-IA-2]	R · IA		Apr 26, 2024
Rep. Mast, Brian J. [R-FL-21]	R · FL		Apr 26, 2024
Rep. Miller-Meeks, Mariannette [R-IA-1]	R · IA		Apr 26, 2024
Rep. Perry, Scott [R-PA-10]	R · PA		Apr 26, 2024
Rep. Zinke, Ryan K. [R-MT-1]	R · MT		Apr 26, 2024
Rep. Carey, Mike [R-OH-15]	R · OH		Apr 29, 2024
Rep. McCormick, Richard [R-GA-6]	R · GA		Apr 29, 2024
Rep. Wittman, Robert J. [R-VA-1]	R · VA		Apr 29, 2024
Rep. Pence, Greg [R-IN-6]	R · IN		Apr 30, 2024
Rep. Maloy, Celeste [R-UT-2]	R · UT		May 1, 2024
Rep. McClintock, Tom [R-CA-5]	R · CA		May 2, 2024
Rep. McCaul, Michael T. [R-TX-10]	R · TX		May 6, 2024
Rep. Roy, Chip [R-TX-21]	R · TX		May 6, 2024
Rep. Diaz-Balart, Mario [R-FL-26]	R · FL		May 7, 2024

## Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Committee	Senate	Referred To	Jun 3, 2024
Financial Services Committee	House	Reported By	May 7, 2024

## Subjects & Policy Tags

### Policy Area:

Finance and Financial Sector

## Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
118 HRES 1243	Related bill	May 22, 2024: Motion to reconsider laid on the table Agreed to without objection.

## Summary (as of May 7, 2024)

### CBDC Anti-Surveillance State Act

This bill prohibits a Federal Reserve bank from offering products or services directly to an individual, maintaining an account on behalf of an individual, or issuing a central bank digital currency (i.e., a digital dollar) directly or indirectly to an individual. Further, The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System is prohibited from using a central bank digital currency to implement monetary policy or from issuing a central bank digital currency.

## Actions Timeline

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- **Jun 3, 2024:** Received in the Senate and Read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.
- **May 23, 2024:** Considered under the provisions of rule H. Res. 1243. (consideration: H3496-3509)
- **May 23, 2024:** Rule provides for consideration of H.R. 4763, H.R. 5403 and H.R. 192. The resolution provides for one hour of debate on each bill. H.R. 4763 and H.R. 5403 are considered under a structured rule and H.R. 192 is considered under a closed rule. The resolution provides for one motion to recommit on each bill.
- **May 23, 2024:** House resolved itself into the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union pursuant to H. Res. 1243 and Rule XVIII.
- **May 23, 2024:** The Speaker designated the Honorable Clay Higgins to act as Chairman of the Committee.
- **May 23, 2024:** GENERAL DEBATE - The Committee of the Whole proceeded with one hour of general debate on H.R. 5403.
- **May 23, 2024:** DEBATE - Pursuant to the provisions of H.Res. 1243, the Committee of the Whole proceeded with 10 minutes of debate on the Ogles amendment No. 1.
- **May 23, 2024:** POSTPONED PROCEEDINGS - At the conclusion of debate on the Ogles amendment No. 1, the Chair put the question on agreeing to the amendment and by voice vote, announced that the ayes had prevailed. Ms. Waters demanded a recorded vote and the Chair postponed further proceedings until a time to be announced.
- **May 23, 2024:** DEBATE - Pursuant to the provisions of H.Res. 1243, the Committee of the Whole proceeded with 10 minutes of debate on the Mooney amendment No. 2.
- **May 23, 2024:** POSTPONED PROCEEDINGS - At the conclusion of debate on the Mooney amendment No. 2, the Chair put the question on agreeing to the amendment and by voice vote, announced that the ayes had prevailed. Ms. Waters demanded a recorded vote and the Chair postponed further proceedings until a time to be announced.
- **May 23, 2024:** DEBATE - Pursuant to the provisions of H.Res. 1243, the Committee of the Whole proceeded with 10 minutes of debate on the Davidson amendment No. 3.
- **May 23, 2024:** POSTPONED PROCEEDINGS - At the conclusion of debate on the Davidson amendment No. 3, the Chair put the question on agreeing to the amendment and by voice vote, announced that the ayes had prevailed. Ms. Waters demanded a recorded vote and the Chair postponed further proceedings until a time to be announced.
- **May 23, 2024:** The House rose from the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union to report H.R. 5403.
- **May 23, 2024:** The previous question was ordered pursuant to the rule.
- **May 23, 2024:** The House adopted the amendment as agreed to by the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union.
- **May 23, 2024:** Passed/agreed to in House: On passage Passed by recorded vote: 216 - 192 (Roll no. 230).
- **May 23, 2024:** On passage Passed by recorded vote: 216 - 192 (Roll no. 230).
- **May 23, 2024:** Motion to reconsider laid on the table Agreed to without objection.
- **May 21, 2024:** Rules Committee Resolution H. Res. 1243 Reported to House. Rule provides for consideration of H.R. 4763, H.R. 5403 and H.R. 192. The resolution provides for one hour of debate on each bill. H.R. 4763 and H.R. 5403 are considered under a structured rule and H.R. 192 is considered under a closed rule. The resolution provides for one motion to recommit on each bill.
- **May 7, 2024:** Reported (Amended) by the Committee on Financial Services. H. Rept. 118-493.
- **May 7, 2024:** Placed on the Union Calendar, Calendar No. 409.
- **Sep 20, 2023:** Committee Consideration and Mark-up Session Held
- **Sep 20, 2023:** Ordered to be Reported in the Nature of a Substitute (Amended) by the Yeas and Nays: 27 - 20.
- **Sep 12, 2023:** Introduced in House
- **Sep 12, 2023:** Referred to the House Committee on Financial Services.