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Bill Fact Sheet – January 3, 2026 https://legilist.com Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/118/s/492

S 492

CONSCIENCE Act of 2023

Congress: 118 (2023–2025, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

Policy Area: Civil Rights and Liberties, Minority Issues

Introduced: Feb 16, 2023

Current Status: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Latest Action: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (Feb 16, 2023)

Official Text: https://www.congress.gov/bill/118th-congress/senate-bill/492

Sponsor

Name: Sen. Rubio, Marco [R-FL]

Party: Republican • State: FL • Chamber: Senate

Cosponsors (1 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Lee, Mike [R-UT]	$R \cdot UT$		Feb 16, 2023

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	Senate	Referred To	Feb 16, 2023

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Civil Rights and Liberties, Minority Issues

Related Bills

No related bills are listed.

Conscience Objections to Negligent State COVID-19 Inoculation Edicts Need Constitutional Enforcement Act of 2023 or the CONSCIENCE Act of 2023

This bill generally prohibits state and local governmental COVID-19 vaccine mandates that do not provide religious exemptions.

Specifically, the bill prohibits state and local governments from establishing COVID-19 vaccine mandates that (1) place a substantial burden on the religious exercise of an individual or entity; (2) do not treat a religious exercise or condition the same as a nonreligious exercise or condition; or (3) exclude or unreasonably limit religious exemptions. An individual's refusal to receive a COVID-19 vaccine, or an entity's refusal to institute COVID-19 vaccine requirements, on the basis of a sincerely held religious belief is considered to be religious exercise.

The bill establishes a private right of action and authorizes the federal government to bring civil actions for violations.

The bill applies to any mandates adopted before, on, or after the bill's date of enactment.

Actions Timeline

- Feb 16, 2023: Introduced in Senate
- Feb 16, 2023: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.