

HR 2701

Online Privacy Act of 2023

Congress: 118 (2023–2025, Ended)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Science, Technology, Communications

Introduced: Apr 19, 2023

Current Status: Referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on the Judiciary

Latest Action: Referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on the Judiciary, House Administration, and Science, Space, and Technology, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned. (Apr 19, 2023)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/118th-congress/house-bill/2701>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Eshoo, Anna G. [D-CA-16]

Party: Democratic • **State:** CA • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (1 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Lofgren, Zoe [D-CA-18]	D · CA		Apr 19, 2023

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Committee on House Administration	House	Referred To	Apr 19, 2023
Energy and Commerce Committee	House	Referred To	Apr 19, 2023
Judiciary Committee	House	Referred To	Apr 19, 2023
Science, Space, and Technology Committee	House	Referred To	Apr 19, 2023

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Science, Technology, Communications

Related Bills

No related bills are listed.

Online Privacy Act of 2023

This bill establishes online privacy rights for personal information, including the contents of personal communications. It also applies requirements for protecting those rights to certain data processors, service providers, and other entities that collect, process, or maintain personal information and transmit it online.

The entities covered by the bill must generally permit individuals to oversee and control their personal information, including by allowing them to

- access, download, and transmit their information;
- correct inaccurate or incomplete information;
- request the deletion of their information; and
- request human reviews of certain automated processes.

Further, the bill limits how covered entities may use, retain, and disclose personal information and otherwise requires actions to preserve information privacy. For example, covered entities must (1) notify and obtain consent from individuals before using, retaining, or disclosing their information in most instances; and (2) maintain privacy and information security policies. Additionally, covered entities may not process information for purposes related to employment, housing, and other opportunities in a discriminatory manner.

The bill establishes the Digital Privacy Agency to administer the provisions of the bill and transfers certain authorities, employees, and responsibilities related to information privacy from the Federal Communications Commission to the agency.

Violations of the bill's requirements may be enforced by the Digital Privacy Agency, states, and individuals. The bill sets out specific guidelines for investigating and adjudicating violations, with violations subject to civil penalties.

The bill also requires research and public education on information privacy.

Actions Timeline

- **Apr 19, 2023:** Introduced in House
- **Apr 19, 2023:** Referred to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on the Judiciary, House Administration, and Science, Space, and Technology, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

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