Bill Fact Sheet – December 30, 2025 https://legilist.com Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/118/s/245

S 245

Financial Institution Customer Protection Act of 2023

Congress: 118 (2023–2025, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

Policy Area: Finance and Financial Sector

Introduced: Feb 2, 2023

Current Status: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

Latest Action: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs. (Feb 2, 2023)

Official Text: https://www.congress.gov/bill/118th-congress/senate-bill/245

Sponsor

Name: Sen. Cruz, Ted [R-TX]

Party: Republican • State: TX • Chamber: Senate

Cosponsors (2 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Cornyn, John [R-TX]	$R \cdot TX$		Feb 2, 2023
Sen. Crapo, Mike [R-ID]	$R \cdot ID$		Feb 2, 2023

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs Committee	Senate	Referred To	Feb 2, 2023

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Finance and Financial Sector

Related Bills

No related bills are listed.

Financial Institution Customer Protection Act of 2023

This bill specifies that a federal banking agency may not request or order a depository institution to terminate a customer account unless (1) the agency has a valid reason for doing so, and (2) that reason is not based solely on reputation risk.

Valid reasons for terminating an account include threats to national security and involvement in terrorist financing, including state sponsorship of terrorism.

A federal banking agency requesting a termination must provide the depository institution with notification and justification.

The bill also sets forth additional requirements for the Department of Justice when seeking subpoenas, summoning witnesses, or compelling document production in the course of conducting a civil investigation in contemplation of a civil proceeding involving certain banking laws.

Actions Timeline

- Feb 2, 2023: Introduced in Senate
- Feb 2, 2023: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.