

S 1401

Federal Prison Oversight Act

Congress: 118 (2023–2025, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

Policy Area: Government Operations and Politics

Introduced: May 2, 2023

Current Status: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Latest Action: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (May 2, 2023)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/118th-congress/senate-bill/1401>

Sponsor

Name: Sen. Ossoff, Jon [D-GA]

Party: Democratic • **State:** GA • **Chamber:** Senate

Cosponsors (5 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Braun, Mike [R-IN]	R · IN		May 2, 2023
Sen. Durbin, Richard J. [D-IL]	D · IL		May 2, 2023
Sen. Manchin, Joe, III [D-WV]	D · WV		May 9, 2023
Sen. Capito, Shelley Moore [R-WV]	R · WV		Sep 5, 2023
Sen. Kaine, Tim [D-VA]	D · VA		Sep 6, 2023

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	Senate	Referred To	May 2, 2023

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Government Operations and Politics

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
118 HR 3019	Identical bill	Jul 25, 2024: Became Public Law No: 118-71.

Federal Prison Oversight Act

This bill establishes an inspections regime for the Bureau of Prisons (BOP).

The Department of Justice (DOJ) Office of the Inspector General must conduct risk-based evaluations of BOP facilities.

An inspection of a facility may be announced or unannounced. Higher risk facilities must receive more frequent inspections.

The bill (1) provides for the establishment in DOJ of an Ombudsman who may receive complaints, make inquiries, and recommend actions, and decline to investigate or take action, as specified; and (2) prohibits BOP retaliation against any person or entity that has instituted or caused to be instituted any proceeding, investigation, or inspection under this bill.

The ombudsman shall coordinate with the BOP to educate incarcerated people, their representatives, and the public about the existence and functions of the ombudsman.

Actions Timeline

- **May 2, 2023:** Introduced in Senate
- **May 2, 2023:** Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.