Bill Fact Sheet – November 27, 2025 https://legilist.com Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/118/s/1186

# S 1186

Restricting First Use of Nuclear Weapons Act of 2023

Congress: 118 (2023–2025, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

**Policy Area:** International Affairs **Introduced:** Apr 18, 2023

**Current Status:** Read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

Latest Action: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations. (Apr 18, 2023)

Official Text: https://www.congress.gov/bill/118th-congress/senate-bill/1186

## **Sponsor**

Name: Sen. Markey, Edward J. [D-MA]

Party: Democratic • State: MA • Chamber: Senate

### Cosponsors (8 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Merkley, Jeff [D-OR]	D · OR		Apr 18, 2023
Sen. Murphy, Christopher [D-CT]	D · CT		Apr 18, 2023
Sen. Sanders, Bernard [I-VT]	$I \cdot VT$		Apr 18, 2023
Sen. Smith, Tina [D-MN]	$D \cdot MN$		Apr 18, 2023
Sen. Van Hollen, Chris [D-MD]	$D\cdotMD$		Apr 18, 2023
Sen. Warren, Elizabeth [D-MA]	D · MA		Apr 18, 2023
Sen. Welch, Peter [D-VT]	$D \cdot VT$		Apr 18, 2023
Sen. Wyden, Ron [D-OR]	D · OR		Mar 21, 2024

## **Committee Activity**

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Foreign Relations Committee	Senate	Referred To	Apr 18, 2023

## **Subjects & Policy Tags**

### **Policy Area:**

#### International Affairs

#### **Related Bills**

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
118 HR 669	Identical bill	<b>Jan 31, 2023:</b> Referred to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

## Restricting First Use of Nuclear Weapons Act of 2023

This bill prohibits the use of federal funds to conduct a first-use nuclear strike unless Congress expressly authorizes such a strike pursuant to a declaration of war. A first-use nuclear strike is an attack using nuclear weapons against an enemy that did not first launch a nuclear strike against the United States, its territories, or its allies.

#### **Actions Timeline**

- Apr 18, 2023: Introduced in Senate
- Apr 18, 2023: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations.