

## S 5160

NBACC Authorization Act of 2022

**Congress:** 117 (2021–2023, Ended)

**Chamber:** Senate

**Policy Area:** Emergency Management

**Introduced:** Dec 1, 2022

**Current Status:** Read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

**Latest Action:** Read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs. (Dec 1, 2022)

**Official Text:** <https://www.congress.gov/bill/117th-congress/senate-bill/5160>

### Sponsor

**Name:** Sen. Cardin, Benjamin L. [D-MD]

**Party:** Democratic • **State:** MD • **Chamber:** Senate

### Cosponsors (1 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Van Hollen, Chris [D-MD]	D · MD		Dec 1, 2022

### Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs Committee	Senate	Referred To	Dec 1, 2022

### Subjects & Policy Tags

#### Policy Area:

Emergency Management

### Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
117 HR 9401	Identical bill	<b>Dec 2, 2022:</b> Referred to the Subcommittee on Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Innovation.

## **National Biodefense Analysis and Countermeasures Center Authorization Act of 2022 or the NBACC Authorization Act of 2022**

This bill directs the Department of Homeland Security to designate a specified laboratory as the National Biodefense Analysis and Countermeasures Center (NBACC). It shall be the lead federal facility dedicated to defending the United States against biological threats.

The NBACC may include the National Bioforensic Analysis Center and the National Biological Threat Characterization Center.

The NBACC shall engage in specified activities, including

- conducting studies and experiments to better understand current and future biological threats and hazards and pandemics;
- providing the scientific data required to assess vulnerabilities, conduct risk assessments, and determine potential impacts to guide the development of countermeasures;
- conducting and facilitating the technical forensic analysis and interpretation of materials recovered following a biological attack, or in other law enforcement investigations requiring evaluation of biological materials, in support of the appropriate lead federal agency; and
- coordinating with other national laboratories to enhance research capabilities, share lessons learned, and provide training more efficiently.

The NBACC must

- engage in a continuously operating Work for Others program to make the unique biocontainment and bioforensic capabilities of the NBACC available to other federal agencies; and
- perform regularly scheduled and required maintenance of laboratory infrastructure, and procure mission-critical equipment and capability upgrades.

The Office of the Under Secretary for Science and Technology shall conduct a mission needs assessment of the NBACC.

### **Actions Timeline**

---

- **Dec 1, 2022:** Introduced in Senate
- **Dec 1, 2022:** Read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.