

HJRES 48

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing that the rights extended by the Constitution are the rights of natural persons only.

Congress: 117 (2021–2023, Ended)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Civil Rights and Liberties, Minority Issues

Introduced: May 20, 2021

Current Status: Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties.

Latest Action: Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties. (Nov 1, 2022)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/117th-congress/house-joint-resolution/48>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Jayapal, Pramila [D-WA-7]

Party: Democratic • **State:** WA • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (94 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Del. Norton, Eleanor Holmes [D-DC-At Large]	D · DC		May 20, 2021
Rep. Barragan, Nanette Diaz [D-CA-44]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Beyer, Donald S., Jr. [D-VA-8]	D · VA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Blumenauer, Earl [D-OR-3]	D · OR		May 20, 2021
Rep. Bonamici, Suzanne [D-OR-1]	D · OR		May 20, 2021
Rep. Boyle, Brendan F. [D-PA-2]	D · PA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Bush, Cori [D-MO-1]	D · MO		May 20, 2021
Rep. Carbajal, Salud O. [D-CA-24]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Cartwright, Matt [D-PA-8]	D · PA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Chu, Judy [D-CA-27]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Cicilline, David N. [D-RI-1]	D · RI		May 20, 2021
Rep. Craig, Angie [D-MN-2]	D · MN		May 20, 2021
Rep. Davis, Danny K. [D-IL-7]	D · IL		May 20, 2021
Rep. DeFazio, Peter A. [D-OR-4]	D · OR		May 20, 2021
Rep. DelBene, Suzan K. [D-WA-1]	D · WA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Eshoo, Anna G. [D-CA-18]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Espaillat, Adriano [D-NY-13]	D · NY		May 20, 2021
Rep. Garcia, Jesus G. "Chuy" [D-IL-4]	D · IL		May 20, 2021
Rep. Grijalva, Raúl M. [D-AZ-3]	D · AZ		May 20, 2021
Rep. Higgins, Brian [D-NY-26]	D · NY		May 20, 2021
Rep. Huffman, Jared [D-CA-2]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Johnson, Henry C. "Hank," Jr. [D-GA-4]	D · GA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Kaptur, Marcy [D-OH-9]	D · OH		May 20, 2021
Rep. Khanna, Ro [D-CA-17]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Kilmer, Derek [D-WA-6]	D · WA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Kuster, Ann M. [D-NH-2]	D · NH		May 20, 2021
Rep. Lee, Barbara [D-CA-13]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Lynch, Stephen F. [D-MA-8]	D · MA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Manning, Kathy E. [D-NC-6]	D · NC		May 20, 2021
Rep. Matsui, Doris O. [D-CA-6]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. McCollum, Betty [D-MN-4]	D · MN		May 20, 2021
Rep. McGovern, James P. [D-MA-2]	D · MA		May 20, 2021
Rep. McNerney, Jerry [D-CA-9]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Moulton, Seth [D-MA-6]	D · MA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Nadler, Jerrold [D-NY-10]	D · NY		May 20, 2021
Rep. Napolitano, Grace F. [D-CA-32]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Neguse, Joe [D-CO-2]	D · CO		May 20, 2021
Rep. Newman, Marie [D-IL-3]	D · IL		May 20, 2021
Rep. Omar, Ilhan [D-MN-5]	D · MN		May 20, 2021
Rep. Perlmutter, Ed [D-CO-7]	D · CO		May 20, 2021
Rep. Phillips, Dean [D-MN-3]	D · MN		May 20, 2021

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Pingree, Chellie [D-ME-1]	D · ME		May 20, 2021
Rep. Pocan, Mark [D-WI-2]	D · WI		May 20, 2021
Rep. Pressley, Ayanna [D-MA-7]	D · MA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Raskin, Jamie [D-MD-8]	D · MD		May 20, 2021
Rep. Ryan, Tim [D-OH-13]	D · OH		May 20, 2021
Rep. Sánchez, Linda T. [D-CA-38]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Schakowsky, Janice D. [D-IL-9]	D · IL		May 20, 2021
Rep. Smith, Adam [D-WA-9]	D · WA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Speier, Jackie [D-CA-14]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Takano, Mark [D-CA-41]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Thompson, Mike [D-CA-5]	D · CA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Tlaib, Rashida [D-MI-13]	D · MI		May 20, 2021
Rep. Tonko, Paul [D-NY-20]	D · NY		May 20, 2021
Rep. Trahan, Lori [D-MA-3]	D · MA		May 20, 2021
Rep. Welch, Peter [D-VT-At Large]	D · VT		May 20, 2021
Rep. Panetta, Jimmy [D-CA-20]	D · CA		May 28, 2021
Rep. Doggett, Lloyd [D-TX-35]	D · TX		Jun 8, 2021
Rep. Velazquez, Nydia M. [D-NY-7]	D · NY		Jun 8, 2021
Rep. DeLauro, Rosa L. [D-CT-3]	D · CT		Jun 15, 2021
Rep. Lawson, Al, Jr. [D-FL-5]	D · FL		Jun 15, 2021
Rep. Peters, Scott H. [D-CA-52]	D · CA		Jun 15, 2021
Rep. Waters, Maxine [D-CA-43]	D · CA		Jun 15, 2021
Rep. Evans, Dwight [D-PA-3]	D · PA		Jun 23, 2021
Rep. DeSaulnier, Mark [D-CA-11]	D · CA		Jun 30, 2021
Rep. Leger Fernandez, Teresa [D-NM-3]	D · NM		Jun 30, 2021
Rep. Lofgren, Zoe [D-CA-19]	D · CA		Jul 9, 2021
Rep. Keating, William R. [D-MA-9]	D · MA		Aug 3, 2021
Rep. Vargas, Juan [D-CA-51]	D · CA		Aug 10, 2021
Rep. Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria [D-NY-14]	D · NY		Aug 13, 2021
Rep. Castro, Joaquin [D-TX-20]	D · TX		Aug 20, 2021
Rep. Bass, Karen [D-CA-37]	D · CA		Sep 10, 2021
Rep. Swalwell, Eric [D-CA-15]	D · CA		Sep 10, 2021
Rep. Schrier, Kim [D-WA-8]	D · WA		Sep 21, 2021
Rep. Adams, Alma S. [D-NC-12]	D · NC		Sep 29, 2021
Rep. Levin, Mike [D-CA-49]	D · CA		Sep 29, 2021
Rep. Meng, Grace [D-NY-6]	D · NY		Oct 12, 2021
Rep. Moore, Gwen [D-WI-4]	D · WI		Oct 12, 2021
Rep. Kirkpatrick, Ann [D-AZ-2]	D · AZ		Oct 25, 2021
Rep. Lieu, Ted [D-CA-33]	D · CA		Oct 25, 2021
Rep. Clarke, Yvette D. [D-NY-9]	D · NY		Nov 5, 2021
Rep. Porter, Katie [D-CA-45]	D · CA		Nov 18, 2021
Rep. Jones, Mondaire [D-NY-17]	D · NY		Nov 23, 2021

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Langevin, James R. [D-RI-2]	D · RI		Nov 30, 2021
Rep. Jackson Lee, Sheila [D-TX-18]	D · TX		Dec 7, 2021
Rep. Titus, Dina [D-NV-1]	D · NV		Dec 13, 2021
Rep. Bera, Ami [D-CA-7]	D · CA		Feb 28, 2022
Rep. Garamendi, John [D-CA-3]	D · CA		Mar 7, 2022
Rep. Lowenthal, Alan S. [D-CA-47]	D · CA		Mar 7, 2022
Rep. Bowman, Jamaal [D-NY-16]	D · NY		Mar 16, 2022
Rep. Cárdenas, Tony [D-CA-29]	D · CA		Apr 14, 2022
Rep. Schiff, Adam B. [D-CA-28]	D · CA		May 16, 2022
Rep. Williams, Nikema [D-GA-5]	D · GA		Jun 3, 2022
Rep. Sewell, Terri A. [D-AL-7]	D · AL		Sep 9, 2022

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	House	Referred to	Nov 1, 2022

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Civil Rights and Liberties, Minority Issues

Related Bills

No related bills are listed.

Summary (as of May 20, 2021)

This joint resolution proposes a constitutional amendment providing that the rights protected by the Constitution are the rights of natural persons only. Artificial entities, such as corporations, shall have no rights under the Constitution and are subject to regulation.

The amendment requires federal, state, and local government to (1) regulate, limit, or prohibit election contributions and expenditures, including a candidate's own contributions and expenditures; and (2) require that any permissible contributions and expenditures be publicly disclosed.

The judiciary is prohibited from construing the spending of money to influence elections to be speech under the First Amendment, and the amendment shall not be construed to abridge the freedom of the press.

Actions Timeline

- **Nov 1, 2022:** Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties.
- **May 20, 2021:** Introduced in House
- **May 20, 2021:** Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary.