

HJRES 11

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to require that the Supreme Court of the United States be composed of nine justices.

Congress: 117 (2021–2023, Ended)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Law

Introduced: Jan 4, 2021

Current Status: Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties.

Latest Action: Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties. (Mar 4, 2021)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/117th-congress/house-joint-resolution/11>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Johnson, Dusty [R-SD-At Large]

Party: Republican • **State:** SD • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (183 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Armstrong, Kelly [R-ND-At Large]	R · ND		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Babin, Brian [R-TX-36]	R · TX		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Balderson, Troy [R-OH-12]	R · OH		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Carl, Jerry L. [R-AL-1]	R · AL		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Duncan, Jeff [R-SC-3]	R · SC		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Feenstra, Randy [R-IA-4]	R · IA		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Joyce, David P. [R-OH-14]	R · OH		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Katko, John [R-NY-24]	R · NY		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Keller, Fred [R-PA-12]	R · PA		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Kelly, Mike [R-PA-16]	R · PA		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Lesko, Debbie [R-AZ-8]	R · AZ		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Meuser, Daniel [R-PA-9]	R · PA		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Pfluger, August [R-TX-11]	R · TX		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Weber, Randy K., Sr. [R-TX-14]	R · TX		Jan 4, 2021
Rep. Bacon, Don [R-NE-2]	R · NE		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Baird, James R. [R-IN-4]	R · IN		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Calvert, Ken [R-CA-42]	R · CA		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Cline, Ben [R-VA-6]	R · VA		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Curtis, John R. [R-UT-3]	R · UT		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Fischbach, Michelle [R-MN-7]	R · MN		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Hinson, Ashley [R-IA-1]	R · IA		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Posey, Bill [R-FL-8]	R · FL		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Rutherford, John H. [R-FL-4]	R · FL		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Stewart, Chris [R-UT-2]	R · UT		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Tiffany, Thomas P. [R-WI-7]	R · WI		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Timmons, William R. IV [R-SC-4]	R · SC		Jan 13, 2021
Rep. Allen, Rick W. [R-GA-12]	R · GA		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. Foxx, Virginia [R-NC-5]	R · NC		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. Gibbs, Bob [R-OH-7]	R · OH		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. Grothman, Glenn [R-WI-6]	R · WI		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. Mann, Tracey [R-KS-1]	R · KS		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. McClain, Lisa C. [R-MI-10]	R · MI		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. McKinley, David B. [R-WV-1]	R · WV		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. Rice, Tom [R-SC-7]	R · SC		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. Rouzer, David [R-NC-7]	R · NC		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. Wilson, Joe [R-SC-2]	R · SC		Jan 21, 2021
Rep. Herrera Beutler, Jaime [R-WA-3]	R · WA		Jan 25, 2021
Rep. Norman, Ralph [R-SC-5]	R · SC		Jan 25, 2021
Rep. Bergman, Jack [R-MI-1]	R · MI		Jan 28, 2021
Rep. Bishop, Dan [R-NC-9]	R · NC		Jan 28, 2021
Rep. Fallon, Pat [R-TX-4]	R · TX		Jan 28, 2021

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Gohmert, Louie [R-TX-1]	R · TX		Jan 28, 2021
Rep. Herrell, Yvette [R-NM-2]	R · NM		Jan 28, 2021
Rep. Jackson, Ronny [R-TX-13]	R · TX		Jan 28, 2021
Rep. Miller-Meeks, Mariannette [R-IA-2]	R · IA		Jan 28, 2021
Rep. Stauber, Pete [R-MN-8]	R · MN		Jan 28, 2021
Rep. Aderholt, Robert B. [R-AL-4]	R · AL		Feb 1, 2021
Rep. Banks, Jim [R-IN-3]	R · IN		Feb 1, 2021
Rep. Garbarino, Andrew R. [R-NY-2]	R · NY		Feb 1, 2021
Rep. Gooden, Lance [R-TX-5]	R · TX		Feb 1, 2021
Rep. Hudson, Richard [R-NC-8]	R · NC		Feb 1, 2021
Rep. Kim, Young [R-CA-39]	R · CA		Feb 1, 2021
Rep. LaMalfa, Doug [R-CA-1]	R · CA		Feb 1, 2021
Rep. Moore, Barry [R-AL-2]	R · AL		Feb 1, 2021
Rep. Cole, Tom [R-OK-4]	R · OK		Feb 3, 2021
Rep. Davis, Rodney [R-IL-13]	R · IL		Feb 3, 2021
Rep. Mace, Nancy [R-SC-1]	R · SC		Feb 3, 2021
Rep. Smith, Adrian [R-NE-3]	R · NE		Feb 3, 2021
Rep. Bice, Stephanie I. [R-OK-5]	R · OK		Feb 4, 2021
Rep. Mooney, Alexander X. [R-WV-2]	R · WV		Feb 4, 2021
Rep. Budd, Ted [R-NC-13]	R · NC		Feb 18, 2021
Rep. Higgins, Clay [R-LA-3]	R · LA		Feb 18, 2021
Rep. Owens, Burgess [R-UT-4]	R · UT		Feb 18, 2021
Rep. Stefanik, Elise M. [R-NY-21]	R · NY		Feb 18, 2021
Rep. Taylor, Van [R-TX-3]	R · TX		Feb 18, 2021
Rep. Van Duyne, Beth [R-TX-24]	R · TX		Feb 18, 2021
Rep. Miller, Carol D. [R-WV-3]	R · WV		Feb 24, 2021
Rep. McHenry, Patrick T. [R-NC-10]	R · NC		Mar 3, 2021
Rep. Murphy, Gregory [R-NC-3]	R · NC		Mar 9, 2021
Rep. Carter, Earl L. "Buddy" [R-GA-1]	R · GA		Mar 11, 2021
Rep. LaTurner, Jake [R-KS-2]	R · KS		Mar 11, 2021
Rep. Guest, Michael [R-MS-3]	R · MS		Mar 19, 2021
Rep. Biggs, Andy [R-AZ-5]	R · AZ		Apr 12, 2021
Rep. Buck, Ken [R-CO-4]	R · CO		Apr 12, 2021
Rep. Cammack, Kat [R-FL-3]	R · FL		Apr 12, 2021
Rep. Hice, Jody B. [R-GA-10]	R · GA		Apr 12, 2021
Rep. Wagner, Ann [R-MO-2]	R · MO		Apr 12, 2021
Rep. Boebert, Lauren [R-CO-3]	R · CO		Apr 13, 2021
Rep. Graves, Garret [R-LA-6]	R · LA		Apr 13, 2021
Rep. Perry, Scott [R-PA-10]	R · PA		Apr 13, 2021
Rep. Valadao, David G. [R-CA-21]	R · CA		Apr 13, 2021
Rep. Amodei, Mark E. [R-NV-2]	R · NV		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Arrington, Jodey C. [R-TX-19]	R · TX		Apr 15, 2021

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Barr, Andy [R-KY-6]	R · KY		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Bilirakis, Gus M. [R-FL-12]	R · FL		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Brady, Kevin [R-TX-8]	R · TX		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Burchett, Tim [R-TN-2]	R · TN		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Chabot, Steve [R-OH-1]	R · OH		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Comer, James [R-KY-1]	R · KY		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Donalds, Byron [R-FL-19]	R · FL		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Fitzgerald, Scott [R-WI-5]	R · WI		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Fitzpatrick, Brian K. [R-PA-1]	R · PA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Fleischmann, Charles J. "Chuck" [R-TN-3]	R · TN		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Fortenberry, Jeff [R-NE-1]	R · NE		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Fulcher, Russ [R-ID-1]	R · ID		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Garcia, Mike [R-CA-25]	R · CA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Gimenez, Carlos A. [R-FL-26]	R · FL		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Good, Bob [R-VA-5]	R · VA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Gosar, Paul A. [R-AZ-4]	R · AZ		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Granger, Kay [R-TX-12]	R · TX		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Guthrie, Brett [R-KY-2]	R · KY		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Hagedorn, Jim [R-MN-1]	R · MN		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Harshbarger, Diana [R-TN-1]	R · TN		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Hartzler, Vicky [R-MO-4]	R · MO		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Hern, Kevin [R-OK-1]	R · OK		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Hill, J. French [R-AR-2]	R · AR		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Issa, Darrell E. [R-CA-50]	R · CA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Johnson, Mike [R-LA-4]	R · LA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Joyce, John [R-PA-13]	R · PA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Kelly, Trent [R-MS-1]	R · MS		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Kustoff, David [R-TN-8]	R · TN		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. LaHood, Darin [R-IL-18]	R · IL		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Loudermilk, Barry [R-GA-11]	R · GA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Luetkemeyer, Blaine [R-MO-3]	R · MO		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Malliotakis, Nicole [R-NY-11]	R · NY		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. McClintock, Tom [R-CA-4]	R · CA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Miller, Mary E. [R-IL-15]	R · IL		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Moolenaar, John R. [R-MI-4]	R · MI		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Palazzo, Steven M. [R-MS-4]	R · MS		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Palmer, Gary J. [R-AL-6]	R · AL		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Reschenthaler, Guy [R-PA-14]	R · PA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Rose, John W. [R-TN-6]	R · TN		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Salazar, Maria Elvira [R-FL-27]	R · FL		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Schweikert, David [R-AZ-6]	R · AZ		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Scott, Austin [R-GA-8]	R · GA		Apr 15, 2021

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Smith, Jason [R-MO-8]	R · MO		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Spartz, Victoria [R-IN-5]	R · IN		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Steel, Michelle [R-CA-48]	R · CA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Steube, W. Gregory [R-FL-17]	R · FL		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Stivers, Steve [R-OH-15]	R · OH		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Tenney, Claudia [R-NY-22]	R · NY		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Thompson, Glenn [R-PA-15]	R · PA		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Upton, Fred [R-MI-6]	R · MI		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Van Drew, Jefferson [R-NJ-2]	R · NJ		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Walorski, Jackie [R-IN-2]	R · IN		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Waltz, Michael [R-FL-6]	R · FL		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Wenstrup, Brad R. [R-OH-2]	R · OH		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Williams, Roger [R-TX-25]	R · TX		Apr 15, 2021
Rep. Womack, Steve [R-AR-3]	R · AR		Apr 16, 2021
Rep. Bucshon, Larry [R-IN-8]	R · IN		Apr 19, 2021
Rep. DesJarlais, Scott [R-TN-4]	R · TN		Apr 19, 2021
Rep. Diaz-Balart, Mario [R-FL-25]	R · FL		Apr 19, 2021
Rep. Lamborn, Doug [R-CO-5]	R · CO		Apr 19, 2021
Rep. Long, Billy [R-MO-7]	R · MO		Apr 19, 2021
Rep. Mullin, Markwayne [R-OK-2]	R · OK		Apr 19, 2021
Rep. Wittman, Robert J. [R-VA-1]	R · VA		Apr 19, 2021
Rep. Crenshaw, Dan [R-TX-2]	R · TX		Apr 20, 2021
Rep. Latta, Robert E. [R-OH-5]	R · OH		Apr 20, 2021
Rep. Meijer, Peter [R-MI-3]	R · MI		Apr 20, 2021
Rep. Reed, Tom [R-NY-23]	R · NY		Apr 20, 2021
Rep. Cawthorn, Madison [R-NC-11]	R · NC		Apr 22, 2021
Rep. Davidson, Warren [R-OH-8]	R · OH		Apr 22, 2021
Rep. Franklin, C. Scott [R-FL-15]	R · FL		Apr 22, 2021
Rep. Graves, Sam [R-MO-6]	R · MO		Apr 22, 2021
Rep. Letlow, Julia [R-LA-5]	R · LA		Apr 22, 2021
Rep. McMorris Rodgers, Cathy [R-WA-5]	R · WA		Apr 22, 2021
Rep. Turner, Michael R. [R-OH-10]	R · OH		Apr 22, 2021
Rep. Brooks, Mo [R-AL-5]	R · AL		Apr 26, 2021
Rep. Webster, Daniel [R-FL-11]	R · FL		Apr 26, 2021
Rep. Ferguson, A. Drew, IV [R-GA-3]	R · GA		May 11, 2021
Rep. Green, Mark E. [R-TN-7]	R · TN		May 11, 2021
Rep. Rogers, Mike D. [R-AL-3]	R · AL		May 11, 2021
Rep. Bentz, Cliff [R-OR-2]	R · OR		May 13, 2021
Rep. Dunn, Neal P. [R-FL-2]	R · FL		May 14, 2021
Rep. Harris, Andy [R-MD-1]	R · MD		May 17, 2021
Rep. Simpson, Michael K. [R-ID-2]	R · ID		May 17, 2021
Rep. Walberg, Tim [R-MI-7]	R · MI		May 17, 2021

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Estes, Ron [R-KS-4]	R · KS		May 18, 2021
Rep. Jacobs, Chris [R-NY-27]	R · NY		May 18, 2021
Rep. Johnson, Bill [R-OH-6]	R · OH		May 18, 2021
Rep. Rogers, Harold [R-KY-5]	R · KY		May 18, 2021
Rep. Hollingsworth, Trey [R-IN-9]	R · IN		May 19, 2021
Rep. Zeldin, Lee M. [R-NY-1]	R · NY		May 20, 2021
Rep. Greene, Marjorie Taylor [R-GA-14]	R · GA		Jul 21, 2021
Rep. Smucker, Lloyd [R-PA-11]	R · PA		Jul 22, 2021
Rep. Buchanan, Vern [R-FL-16]	R · FL		Jul 26, 2021
Rep. Crawford, Eric A. "Rick" [R-AR-1]	R · AR		Jul 27, 2021
Rep. Lucas, Frank D. [R-OK-3]	R · OK		Jul 28, 2021
Rep. Conway, Connie [R-CA-22]	R · CA		Jul 7, 2022
Rep. Carter, John R. [R-TX-31]	R · TX		Aug 16, 2022
Rep. Sempolinski, Joseph [R-NY-23]	R · NY		Nov 22, 2022
Rep. Gaetz, Matt [R-FL-1]	R · FL		Dec 12, 2022
Rep. Finstad, Brad [R-MN-1]	R · MN		Dec 15, 2022

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	House	Referred to	Mar 4, 2021

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Law

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
117 HJRES 39	Related bill	Oct 19, 2021: Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties.
117 HJRES 40	Related bill	Oct 19, 2021: Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties.
117 HJRES 43	Related bill	Oct 19, 2021: Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties.
117 SJRES 9	Identical bill	Mar 1, 2021: Read the second time. Placed on Senate Legislative Calendar under General Orders. Calendar No. 8.
117 SJRES 4	Related bill	Jan 22, 2021: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Summary (as of Jan 4, 2021)

This joint resolution proposes an amendment to the Constitution to require that the Supreme Court consist of nine Justices.

Actions Timeline

- **Mar 4, 2021:** Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties.
- **Jan 4, 2021:** Introduced in House
- **Jan 4, 2021:** Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary.