

## S 4823

ZEVs Act of 2020

**Congress:** 116 (2019–2021, Ended)

**Chamber:** Senate

**Policy Area:** Environmental Protection

**Introduced:** Oct 20, 2020

**Current Status:** Read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

**Latest Action:** Read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works. (Oct 20, 2020)

**Official Text:** <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/senate-bill/4823>

### Sponsor

**Name:** Sen. Merkley, Jeff [D-OR]

**Party:** Democratic • **State:** OR • **Chamber:** Senate

### Cosponsors (4 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Booker, Cory A. [D-NJ]	D · NJ		Oct 20, 2020
Sen. Sanders, Bernard [I-VT]	I · VT		Oct 20, 2020
Sen. Warren, Elizabeth [D-MA]	D · MA		Oct 20, 2020
Sen. Whitehouse, Sheldon [D-RI]	D · RI		Oct 20, 2020

### Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Environment and Public Works Committee	Senate	Referred To	Oct 20, 2020

### Subjects & Policy Tags

#### Policy Area:

Environmental Protection

### Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
116 HR 8635	Related bill	<b>Oct 20, 2020:</b> Referred to the House Committee on Energy and Commerce.
116 HR 2764	Related bill	<b>May 16, 2019:</b> Referred to the Subcommittee on Environment and Climate Change.
116 S 1487	Related bill	<b>May 15, 2019:</b> Read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

## **Zero-Emission Vehicles Act of 2020 or the ZEVs Act of 2020**

This bill requires the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) to establish a zero-emission passenger vehicle standard. Specifically, the bill sets a schedule for increasing the percentage of zero-emission vehicles a vehicle manufacturer delivers for sale, culminating in a requirement to sell only zero-emission vehicles from 2035 on. The bill also requires the EPA to establish a zero-emission vehicle credit program that approves one zero-emission vehicle credit for each zero-emission vehicle delivered for sale in the United States and partial credits for qualified electric vehicles based on the estimated proportion of the mileage driven on the battery.

Manufacturers that fail to meet the minimum required percentage of zero-emission vehicle sales must submit to the EPA a quantity of zero-emission vehicle credits sufficient to offset the excess.

Credits may also be sold, transferred, exchanged, or retired in certain circumstances.

The bill imposes civil penalties for the failure to comply with zero-emission vehicle credit standards, with collected penalties being deposited into the Highway Trust Fund. After 2035, the EPA must issue injunctions on the manufacture of passenger vehicles other than zero-emission vehicles.

## **Actions Timeline**

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- **Oct 20, 2020:** Introduced in Senate
- **Oct 20, 2020:** Read twice and referred to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.