

## HJRES 48

Proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States providing that the rights extended by the Constitution are the rights of natural persons only.

**Congress:** 116 (2019–2021, Ended)

**Chamber:** House

**Policy Area:** Civil Rights and Liberties, Minority Issues

**Introduced:** Feb 22, 2019

**Current Status:** Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties.

**Latest Action:** Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties. (Mar 22, 2019)

**Official Text:** <https://www.congress.gov/bill/116th-congress/house-joint-resolution/48>

### Sponsor

**Name:** Rep. Jayapal, Pramila [D-WA-7]

**Party:** Democratic • **State:** WA • **Chamber:** House

## Cosponsors (74 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Del. Norton, Eleanor Holmes [D-DC-At Large]	D · DC		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. Blumenauer, Earl [D-OR-3]	D · OR		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. Bonamici, Suzanne [D-OR-1]	D · OR		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. DeFazio, Peter A. [D-OR-4]	D · OR		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. Gabbard, Tulsi [D-HI-2]	D · HI		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. Khanna, Ro [D-CA-17]	D · CA		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. McCollum, Betty [D-MN-4]	D · MN		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. Ryan, Tim [D-OH-13]	D · OH		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. Schakowsky, Janice D. [D-IL-9]	D · IL		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. Takano, Mark [D-CA-41]	D · CA		Feb 22, 2019
Rep. DeSaulnier, Mark [D-CA-11]	D · CA		Feb 25, 2019
Rep. Huffman, Jared [D-CA-2]	D · CA		Feb 25, 2019
Rep. Lee, Barbara [D-CA-13]	D · CA		Feb 25, 2019
Rep. Moulton, Seth [D-MA-6]	D · MA		Feb 25, 2019
Rep. Omar, Ilhan [D-MN-5]	D · MN		Feb 25, 2019
Rep. Pocan, Mark [D-WI-2]	D · WI		Feb 25, 2019
Rep. Tonko, Paul [D-NY-20]	D · NY		Feb 25, 2019
Rep. Pingree, Chellie [D-ME-1]	D · ME		Feb 27, 2019
Rep. Raskin, Jamie [D-MD-8]	D · MD		Feb 27, 2019
Rep. Garcia, Jesus G. "Chuy" [D-IL-4]	D · IL		Mar 5, 2019
Rep. Haaland, Debra A. [D-NM-1]	D · NM		Mar 5, 2019
Rep. Lynch, Stephen F. [D-MA-8]	D · MA		Mar 5, 2019
Rep. Carbajal, Salud O. [D-CA-24]	D · CA		Mar 12, 2019
Rep. Smith, Adam [D-WA-9]	D · WA		Mar 12, 2019
Rep. Welch, Peter [D-VT-At Large]	D · VT		Mar 12, 2019
Rep. Cartwright, Matt [D-PA-8]	D · PA		Mar 25, 2019
Rep. Clarke, Yvette D. [D-NY-9]	D · NY		Mar 25, 2019
Rep. DelBene, Suzan K. [D-WA-1]	D · WA		Mar 25, 2019
Rep. Matsui, Doris O. [D-CA-6]	D · CA		Mar 25, 2019
Rep. Barragan, Nanette Diaz [D-CA-44]	D · CA		Mar 26, 2019
Rep. Boyle, Brendan F. [D-PA-2]	D · PA		Mar 26, 2019
Rep. Kilmer, Derek [D-WA-6]	D · WA		Mar 26, 2019
Rep. Adams, Alma S. [D-NC-12]	D · NC		Mar 28, 2019
Rep. Lawson, Al, Jr. [D-FL-5]	D · FL		Apr 18, 2019
Rep. Lieu, Ted [D-CA-33]	D · CA		Apr 18, 2019
Rep. Ocasio-Cortez, Alexandria [D-NY-14]	D · NY		Apr 18, 2019
Rep. Heck, Denny [D-WA-10]	D · WA		May 1, 2019
Rep. Higgins, Brian [D-NY-26]	D · NY		May 1, 2019
Rep. Perlmutter, Ed [D-CO-7]	D · CO		May 1, 2019
Rep. Kennedy, Joseph P., III [D-MA-4]	D · MA		May 2, 2019
Rep. Pressley, Ayanna [D-MA-7]	D · MA		May 7, 2019

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. McGovern, James P. [D-MA-2]	D · MA		May 8, 2019
Rep. Craig, Angie [D-MN-2]	D · MN		May 10, 2019
Rep. Thompson, Mike [D-CA-5]	D · CA		May 10, 2019
Rep. Schrier, Kim [D-WA-8]	D · WA		May 21, 2019
Rep. Lowenthal, Alan S. [D-CA-47]	D · CA		May 30, 2019
Rep. Phillips, Dean [D-MN-3]	D · MN		May 30, 2019
Rep. Davis, Danny K. [D-IL-7]	D · IL		Jun 5, 2019
Rep. Lofgren, Zoe [D-CA-19]	D · CA		Jun 13, 2019
Rep. Cicilline, David N. [D-RI-1]	D · RI		Jun 18, 2019
Rep. Trahan, Lori [D-MA-3]	D · MA		Jun 19, 2019
Rep. Kaptur, Marcy [D-OH-9]	D · OH		Jun 25, 2019
Rep. Johnson, Henry C. "Hank," Jr. [D-GA-4]	D · GA		Jul 9, 2019
Rep. Keating, William R. [D-MA-9]	D · MA		Jul 9, 2019
Rep. Bera, Ami [D-CA-7]	D · CA		Jul 23, 2019
Rep. Clark, Katherine M. [D-MA-5]	D · MA		Jul 30, 2019
Rep. Fudge, Marcia L. [D-OH-11]	D · OH		Aug 6, 2019
Rep. Chu, Judy [D-CA-27]	D · CA		Aug 20, 2019
Rep. Cummings, Elijah E. [D-MD-7]	D · MD		Aug 20, 2019
Rep. Engel, Eliot L. [D-NY-16]	D · NY		Aug 20, 2019
Rep. Grijalva, Raúl M. [D-AZ-3]	D · AZ		Aug 20, 2019
Rep. Moore, Gwen [D-WI-4]	D · WI		Aug 20, 2019
Rep. Tlaib, Rashida [D-MI-13]	D · MI		Aug 20, 2019
Rep. Beyer, Donald S., Jr. [D-VA-8]	D · VA		Sep 19, 2019
Rep. Malinowski, Tom [D-NJ-7]	D · NJ		Oct 23, 2019
Rep. Sánchez, Linda T. [D-CA-38]	D · CA		Dec 19, 2019
Rep. Eshoo, Anna G. [D-CA-18]	D · CA		Jan 8, 2020
Rep. Neguse, Joe [D-CO-2]	D · CO		Jan 27, 2020
Rep. Napolitano, Grace F. [D-CA-32]	D · CA		Jan 30, 2020
Rep. Nadler, Jerrold [D-NY-10]	D · NY		Feb 7, 2020
Rep. Waters, Maxine [D-CA-43]	D · CA		Feb 7, 2020
Rep. Porter, Katie [D-CA-45]	D · CA		Mar 2, 2020
Rep. McNerney, Jerry [D-CA-9]	D · CA		Jun 8, 2020
Rep. Speier, Jackie [D-CA-14]	D · CA		Nov 9, 2020

## Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	House	Referred to	Mar 22, 2019

## Subjects & Policy Tags

### Policy Area:

Civil Rights and Liberties, Minority Issues

## Related Bills

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No related bills are listed.

## Summary (as of Feb 22, 2019)

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### Constitutional Amendment

This joint resolution proposes a constitutional amendment providing that the rights protected by the Constitution are the rights of natural persons only. Artificial entities, such as corporations, shall have no rights under the Constitution and are subject to regulation.

The amendment requires federal, state, and local government to (1) regulate, limit, or prohibit election contributions and expenditures, including a candidate's own contributions and expenditures; and (2) require that any permissible contributions and expenditures be publicly disclosed.

The judiciary is prohibited from construing the spending of money to influence elections to be speech under the First Amendment, and the amendment shall not be construed to abridge the freedom of the press.

### Actions Timeline

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- **Mar 22, 2019:** Referred to the Subcommittee on the Constitution, Civil Rights, and Civil Liberties.
- **Feb 22, 2019:** Introduced in House
- **Feb 22, 2019:** Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary.