

S 2377

Defeat ISIS and Protect and Secure the United States Act of 2015

Congress: 114 (2015–2017, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

Policy Area: International Affairs

Introduced: Dec 9, 2015

Current Status: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (text of measure as introduced: CR S8548-

Latest Action: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (text of measure as introduced: CR S8548-8558) (Dec 9, 2015)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/114th-congress/senate-bill/2377>

Sponsor

Name: Sen. Reid, Harry [D-NV]

Party: Democratic • **State:** NV • **Chamber:** Senate

Cosponsors (21 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Brown, Sherrod [D-OH]	D · OH		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Cardin, Benjamin L. [D-MD]	D · MD		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Carper, Thomas R. [D-DE]	D · DE		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Durbin, Richard J. [D-IL]	D · IL		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Feinstein, Dianne [D-CA]	D · CA		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Leahy, Patrick J. [D-VT]	D · VT		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Murray, Patty [D-WA]	D · WA		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Nelson, Bill [D-FL]	D · FL		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Reed, Jack [D-RI]	D · RI		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Schumer, Charles E. [D-NY]	D · NY		Dec 9, 2015
Sen. Mikulski, Barbara A. [D-MD]	D · MD		Dec 10, 2015
Sen. Shaheen, Jeanne [D-NH]	D · NH		Dec 10, 2015
Sen. Klobuchar, Amy [D-MN]	D · MN		Dec 15, 2015
Sen. Coons, Christopher A. [D-DE]	D · DE		Jan 19, 2016
Sen. Heinrich, Martin [D-NM]	D · NM		Feb 4, 2016
Sen. Bennet, Michael F. [D-CO]	D · CO		Feb 22, 2016
Sen. Warren, Elizabeth [D-MA]	D · MA		Mar 17, 2016
Sen. Boxer, Barbara [D-CA]	D · CA		Apr 5, 2016
Sen. McCaskill, Claire [D-MO]	D · MO		Apr 5, 2016
Sen. Blumenthal, Richard [D-CT]	D · CT		Apr 6, 2016
Sen. Baldwin, Tammy [D-WI]	D · WI		May 12, 2016

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	Senate	Referred To	Dec 9, 2015

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

International Affairs

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
114 HR 5643	Related bill	Jul 15, 2016: Referred to the Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, Homeland Security, and Investigations.
114 S 3186	Related bill	Jul 13, 2016: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.
114 HR 4135	Related bill	Jan 15, 2016: Referred to the Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, Homeland Security, and Investigations.
114 S 2369	Related bill	Dec 8, 2015: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.
114 S 2323	Related bill	Nov 19, 2015: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (text of measure as introduced: CR S8164)
114 S 551	Related bill	Feb 24, 2015: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (Sponsor introductory remarks on measure: CR S1077-1078)

Defeat ISIS and Protect and Secure the United States Act of 2015

This bill directs the President to designate a person to coordinate federal government and international partner efforts to defeat the Islamic State in Iraq and Syria (ISIS).

The President may prohibit, or impose strict conditions on, the opening or maintaining in the United States of a correspondent account or a payable-through account by a foreign financial institution that knowingly facilitates a significant transaction for ISIS.

The Director of National Intelligence shall review each intelligence sharing agreement between the United States and a foreign country experiencing a significant ISIS threat or participating in the anti-ISIS coalition.

The President shall: (1) design programs to counter violent extremism abroad; and (2) develop as part of the National Strategy for Counterterrorism a comprehensive strategy to counter ISIS propaganda, including through online activities.

The Department of State shall make counterterrorism funding available for programs that strengthen governance and security in fragile nation states that share a border with a country that ISIS or other violent extremists have threatened to destabilize or delegitimize.

The President may give technical and operational assistance for the European Union and its member states to: (1) improve border management, including migrant screening; and (2) enhance intelligence sharing.

The bill authorizes funds for emergency and life-saving assistance, including care of internally displaced persons in Syria and Iraq and mitigation of the outflow of refugees to Lebanon and Jordan.

Visa Waiver Program Security Enhancement Act

The Immigration and Nationality Act is amended to revise the visa waiver program, requiring use of machine-readable, electronic passports in order to participate in the program.

Federal criminal law is amended to prohibit known or suspected terrorists from purchasing a gun.

The Transportation Security Administration (TSA) of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) shall:

- review training for transportation security officers who operate airport security checkpoints and conduct baggage screening,
- review airport security to identify insider threat vulnerabilities in aviation,
- convene a working group of private sector screening technology users to foster public-private partnerships, and
- encourage maximum coordination with international counterparts.

The Federal Bureau of Investigation shall give TSA names and identifying information from the terrorist screening database to permit TSA to administer the credential vetting program for individuals with unescorted access to sensitive transportation environments.

DHS shall create a grant program to assist airports in carrying out construction necessary to address attack scenarios and mitigate insider threats.

The Atomic Energy Act of 1954 is amended to prohibit the Nuclear Regulatory Commission from granting a commercial license to any individual who is: (1) listed in the FBI terrorist screening database; or (2) convicted of any terrorism-related offense under any federal, state, or local law.

The Administrator for Nuclear Security shall develop a strategy to enhance the security of all high activity radiological sources.

The Homeland Security Act of 2002 is amended to establish an Office for Community Partnerships to lead DHS efforts to counter violent extremism.

The Department of Justice (DOJ), through the Office of Justice Programs, may award grants to local governments, nonprofit organizations, and institutions of higher education to identify causes of violent extremism and related phenomena.

The National Research Council shall study cryptographic technologies and national cryptography policy.

DHS shall give technical assistance to state, local, tribal, territorial, private sector, and nongovernmental partners to develop response plans for active shooter incidents in publicly accessible spaces.

DOJ may award grants to develop antiterrorism training and technical assistance programs for state, local, and tribal law enforcement.

Actions Timeline

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