

HR 1192

National Clinical Care Commission Act

Congress: 114 (2015–2017, Ended)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Health

Introduced: Mar 2, 2015

Current Status: Received in the Senate and Read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and

Latest Action: Received in the Senate and Read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions. (Nov 15, 2016)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/114th-congress/house-bill/1192>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Olson, Pete [R-TX-22]

Party: Republican • **State:** TX • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (229 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Del. Bordallo, Madeleine Z. [D-GU-At Large]	D · GU		Mar 2, 2015
Del. Norton, Eleanor Holmes [D-DC-At Large]	D · DC		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Barletta, Lou [R-PA-11]	R · PA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Bishop, Sanford D., Jr. [D-GA-2]	D · GA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Blumenauer, Earl [D-OR-3]	D · OR		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Brown, Corrine [D-FL-5]	D · FL		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Buchanan, Vern [R-FL-16]	R · FL		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Bucshon, Larry [R-IN-8]	R · IN		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Burgess, Michael C. [R-TX-26]	R · TX		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Butterfield, G. K. [D-NC-1]	D · NC		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Castor, Kathy [D-FL-14]	D · FL		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Collins, Chris [R-NY-27]	R · NY		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Davis, Rodney [R-IL-13]	R · IL		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. DeGette, Diana [D-CO-1]	D · CO		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Delaney, John K. [D-MD-6]	D · MD		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. DelBene, Suzan K. [D-WA-1]	D · WA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Duncan, Jeff [R-SC-3]	R · SC		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Edwards, Donna F. [D-MD-4]	D · MD		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Farenthold, Blake [R-TX-27]	R · TX		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Frankel, Lois [D-FL-22]	D · FL		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Granger, Kay [R-TX-12]	R · TX		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Grijalva, Raúl M. [D-AZ-3]	D · AZ		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Guthrie, Brett [R-KY-2]	R · KY		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Hastings, Alcee L. [D-FL-20]	D · FL		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Heck, Joseph J. [R-NV-3]	R · NV		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Himes, James A. [D-CT-4]	D · CT		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Johnson, Bill [R-OH-6]	R · OH		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Joyce, David P. [R-OH-14]	R · OH		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Kelly, Mike [R-PA-3]	R · PA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Levin, Sander M. [D-MI-9]	D · MI		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Lipinski, Daniel [D-IL-3]	D · IL		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Loebssack, David [D-IA-2]	D · IA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Long, Billy [R-MO-7]	R · MO		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. McKinley, David B. [R-WV-1]	R · WV		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Neal, Richard E. [D-MA-1]	D · MA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Peters, Scott H. [D-CA-52]	D · CA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Peterson, Collin C. [D-MN-7]	D · MN		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Rangel, Charles B. [D-NY-13]	D · NY		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Ruiz, Raul [D-CA-36]	D · CA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Rush, Bobby L. [D-IL-1]	D · IL		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Schiff, Adam B. [D-CA-28]	D · CA		Mar 2, 2015

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Scott, David [D-GA-13]	D · GA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Sessions, Pete [R-TX-32]	R · TX		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Slaughter, Louise McIntosh [D-NY-25]	D · NY		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Smith, Christopher H. [R-NJ-4]	R · NJ		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Smith, Lamar [R-TX-21]	R · TX		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Speier, Jackie [D-CA-14]	D · CA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Takano, Mark [D-CA-41]	D · CA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Titus, Dina [D-NV-1]	D · NV		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Whitfield, Ed [R-KY-1]	R · KY		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Wittman, Robert J. [R-VA-1]	R · VA		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Yarmuth, John A. [D-KY-3]	D · KY		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Young, Todd [R-IN-9]	R · IN		Mar 2, 2015
Rep. Beatty, Joyce [D-OH-3]	D · OH		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. Cartwright, Matt [D-PA-17]	D · PA		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. Gohmert, Louie [R-TX-1]	R · TX		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. Higgins, Brian [D-NY-26]	D · NY		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. McCollum, Betty [D-MN-4]	D · MN		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. McGovern, James P. [D-MA-2]	D · MA		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. Polis, Jared [D-CO-2]	D · CO		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. Price, David E. [D-NC-4]	D · NC		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. Roe, David P. [R-TN-1]	R · TN		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. Tsongas, Niki [D-MA-3]	D · MA		Mar 16, 2015
Rep. Gowdy, Trey [R-SC-4]	R · SC		Mar 19, 2015
Rep. Matsui, Doris O. [D-CA-6]	D · CA		Mar 19, 2015
Rep. Walz, Timothy J. [D-MN-1]	D · MN		Mar 19, 2015
Rep. Young, David [R-IA-3]	R · IA		Mar 19, 2015
Rep. Bustos, Cheri [D-IL-17]	D · IL		Mar 26, 2015
Rep. Pompeo, Mike [R-KS-4]	R · KS		Mar 26, 2015
Rep. Vargas, Juan [D-CA-51]	D · CA		Mar 26, 2015
Rep. Wilson, Joe [R-SC-2]	R · SC		Mar 26, 2015
Rep. Amodei, Mark E. [R-NV-2]	R · NV		Apr 13, 2015
Rep. Barr, Andy [R-KY-6]	R · KY		Apr 13, 2015
Rep. Brownley, Julia [D-CA-26]	D · CA		Apr 13, 2015
Rep. Fortenberry, Jeff [R-NE-1]	R · NE		Apr 13, 2015
Rep. Kildee, Daniel T. [D-MI-5]	D · MI		Apr 13, 2015
Rep. Kuster, Ann M. [D-NH-2]	D · NH		Apr 13, 2015
Rep. Tiberi, Patrick J. [R-OH-12]	R · OH		Apr 13, 2015
Rep. Frelinghuysen, Rodney P. [R-NJ-11]	R · NJ		Apr 21, 2015
Rep. Huffman, Jared [D-CA-2]	D · CA		Apr 21, 2015
Rep. Nolan, Richard M. [D-MN-8]	D · MN		Apr 21, 2015
Rep. Paulsen, Erik [R-MN-3]	R · MN		Apr 21, 2015
Rep. Rogers, Harold [R-KY-5]	R · KY		Apr 21, 2015

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Stivers, Steve [R-OH-15]	R · OH		Apr 21, 2015
Rep. Turner, Michael R. [R-OH-10]	R · OH		Apr 21, 2015
Rep. Williams, Roger [R-TX-25]	R · TX		Apr 21, 2015
Rep. Young, Don [R-AK-At Large]	R · AK		Apr 21, 2015
Rep. Brooks, Susan W. [R-IN-5]	R · IN		Apr 28, 2015
Rep. Clarke, Yvette D. [D-NY-9]	D · NY		Apr 28, 2015
Rep. Ellmers, Renee L. [R-NC-2]	R · NC		Apr 28, 2015
Rep. Jolly, David W. [R-FL-13]	R · FL		Apr 28, 2015
Rep. Latta, Robert E. [R-OH-5]	R · OH		Apr 28, 2015
Rep. Lee, Barbara [D-CA-13]	D · CA		Apr 28, 2015
Rep. Mooney, Alexander X. [R-WV-2]	R · WV		Apr 28, 2015
Rep. Moulton, Seth [D-MA-6]	D · MA		Apr 28, 2015
Rep. Pocan, Mark [D-WI-2]	D · WI		Apr 28, 2015
Rep. Allen, Rick W. [R-GA-12]	R · GA		Apr 30, 2015
Rep. Connolly, Gerald E. [D-VA-11]	D · VA		Apr 30, 2015
Rep. Harper, Gregg [R-MS-3]	R · MS		Apr 30, 2015
Rep. Kind, Ron [D-WI-3]	D · WI		Apr 30, 2015
Rep. Lance, Leonard [R-NJ-7]	R · NJ		Apr 30, 2015
Rep. Pingree, Chellie [D-ME-1]	D · ME		Apr 30, 2015
Rep. Ryan, Tim [D-OH-13]	D · OH		Apr 30, 2015
Rep. Rothfus, Keith J. [R-PA-12]	R · PA		May 13, 2015
Rep. Tonko, Paul [D-NY-20]	D · NY		May 13, 2015
Rep. Israel, Steve [D-NY-3]	D · NY		May 15, 2015
Rep. Hartzler, Vicky [R-MO-4]	R · MO		May 19, 2015
Rep. Pascrell, Bill, Jr. [D-NJ-9]	D · NJ		May 19, 2015
Rep. Schakowsky, Janice D. [D-IL-9]	D · IL		May 21, 2015
Rep. Heck, Denny [D-WA-10]	D · WA		Jun 2, 2015
Rep. Kirkpatrick, Ann [D-AZ-1]	D · AZ		Jun 2, 2015
Rep. Clark, Katherine M. [D-MA-5]	D · MA		Jun 4, 2015
Rep. Payne, Donald M., Jr. [D-NJ-10]	D · NJ		Jun 4, 2015
Rep. Reed, Tom [R-NY-23]	R · NY		Jun 4, 2015
Rep. Cohen, Steve [D-TN-9]	D · TN		Jun 11, 2015
Rep. Costello, Ryan A. [R-PA-6]	R · PA		Jul 9, 2015
Rep. Veasey, Marc A. [D-TX-33]	D · TX		Jul 9, 2015
Rep. Watson Coleman, Bonnie [D-NJ-12]	D · NJ		Jul 9, 2015
Del. Sablan, Gregorio Kilili Camacho [D-MP-At Large]	D · MP		Jul 22, 2015
Rep. Culberson, John Abney [R-TX-7]	R · TX		Jul 22, 2015
Rep. Flores, Bill [R-TX-17]	R · TX		Jul 22, 2015
Rep. Hensarling, Jeb [R-TX-5]	R · TX		Jul 22, 2015
Rep. Johnson, Eddie Bernice [D-TX-30]	D · TX		Jul 23, 2015
Rep. Bilirakis, Gus M. [R-FL-12]	R · FL		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Blackburn, Marsha [R-TN-7]	R · TN		Sep 10, 2015

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Carson, Andre [D-IN-7]	D · IN		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Eshoo, Anna G. [D-CA-18]	D · CA		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Green, Gene [D-TX-29]	D · TX		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Guinta, Frank C. [R-NH-1]	R · NH		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Johnson, Henry C. "Hank," Jr. [D-GA-4]	D · GA		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Kennedy, Joseph P., III [D-MA-4]	D · MA		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Meehan, Patrick [R-PA-7]	R · PA		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Napolitano, Grace F. [D-CA-32]	D · CA		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Waters, Maxine [D-CA-43]	D · CA		Sep 10, 2015
Rep. Forbes, J. Randy [R-VA-4]	R · VA		Sep 15, 2015
Rep. Takai, Mark [D-HI-1]	D · HI		Sep 15, 2015
Rep. DeFazio, Peter A. [D-OR-4]	D · OR		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Lofgren, Zoe [D-CA-19]	D · CA		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Lujan, Ben Ray [D-NM-3]	D · NM		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Lynch, Stephen F. [D-MA-8]	D · MA		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Ribble, Reid J. [R-WI-8]	R · WI		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Ross, Dennis A. [R-FL-15]	R · FL		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr. [R-WI-5]	R · WI		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Sewell, Terri A. [D-AL-7]	D · AL		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Sinema, Kyrsten [D-AZ-9]	D · AZ		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Welch, Peter [D-VT-At Large]	D · VT		Sep 24, 2015
Rep. Rigell, E. Scott [R-VA-2]	R · VA		Oct 1, 2015
Rep. Hunter, Duncan D. [R-CA-50]	R · CA		Oct 7, 2015
Rep. Langevin, James R. [D-RI-2]	D · RI		Oct 7, 2015
Rep. Thompson, Bennie G. [D-MS-2]	D · MS		Oct 7, 2015
Rep. Yoder, Kevin [R-KS-3]	R · KS		Oct 7, 2015
Rep. Chu, Judy [D-CA-27]	D · CA		Oct 22, 2015
Rep. Gutierrez, Luis V. [D-IL-4]	D · IL		Oct 22, 2015
Rep. King, Peter T. [R-NY-2]	R · NY		Oct 22, 2015
Rep. Mullin, Markwayne [R-OK-2]	R · OK		Oct 22, 2015
Rep. Schrader, Kurt [D-OR-5]	D · OR		Oct 22, 2015
Rep. Shimkus, John [R-IL-15]	R · IL		Oct 22, 2015
Rep. Wenstrup, Brad R. [R-OH-2]	R · OH		Oct 22, 2015
Rep. Davis, Susan A. [D-CA-53]	D · CA		Nov 4, 2015
Rep. Gibson, Christopher P. [R-NY-19]	R · NY		Nov 4, 2015
Rep. Johnson, Sam [R-TX-3]	R · TX		Nov 4, 2015
Rep. Kilmer, Derek [D-WA-6]	D · WA		Nov 4, 2015
Rep. Barton, Joe [R-TX-6]	R · TX		Nov 18, 2015
Rep. Grayson, Alan [D-FL-9]	D · FL		Nov 18, 2015
Rep. Honda, Michael M. [D-CA-17]	D · CA		Nov 18, 2015
Rep. Lewis, John [D-GA-5]	D · GA		Nov 18, 2015
Rep. Sánchez, Linda T. [D-CA-38]	D · CA		Nov 18, 2015

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Sires, Albio [D-NJ-8]	D · NJ		Nov 18, 2015
Resident Commissioner Pierluisi, Pedro R. [D-PR-At Large]	D · PR		Nov 18, 2015
Rep. Murphy, Tim [R-PA-18]	R · PA		Dec 2, 2015
Rep. Ruppersberger, C. A. Dutch [D-MD-2]	D · MD		Dec 2, 2015
Rep. Shuster, Bill [R-PA-9]	R · PA		Dec 2, 2015
Rep. Fattah, Chaka [D-PA-2]	D · PA		Dec 16, 2015
Rep. Kinzinger, Adam [R-IL-16]	R · IL		Dec 16, 2015
Rep. Wilson, Frederica S. [D-FL-24]	D · FL		Dec 16, 2015
Rep. Nugent, Richard B. [R-FL-11]	R · FL		Dec 17, 2015
Rep. Rokita, Todd [R-IN-4]	R · IN		Jan 7, 2016
Rep. Kaptur, Marcy [D-OH-9]	D · OH		Feb 24, 2016
Rep. Thornberry, Mac [R-TX-13]	R · TX		Mar 22, 2016
Rep. Deutch, Theodore E. [D-FL-21]	D · FL		Apr 15, 2016
Rep. Duncan, John J., Jr. [R-TN-2]	R · TN		Apr 15, 2016
Rep. Fitzpatrick, Michael G. [R-PA-8]	R · PA		Apr 15, 2016
Rep. Jones, Walter B., Jr. [R-NC-3]	R · NC		Apr 15, 2016
Rep. Perry, Scott [R-PA-4]	R · PA		Apr 15, 2016
Rep. Scott, Robert C. "Bobby" [D-VA-3]	D · VA		Apr 15, 2016
Rep. Swalwell, Eric [D-CA-15]	D · CA		Apr 15, 2016
Rep. Zeldin, Lee M. [R-NY-1]	R · NY		Apr 15, 2016
Rep. Miller, Candice S. [R-MI-10]	R · MI		Apr 21, 2016
Rep. Rouzer, David [R-NC-7]	R · NC		Apr 21, 2016
Rep. Van Hollen, Chris [D-MD-8]	D · MD		Apr 21, 2016
Rep. Brady, Robert A. [D-PA-1]	D · PA		Apr 28, 2016
Rep. Conyers, John, Jr. [D-MI-13]	D · MI		Apr 28, 2016
Rep. Walberg, Tim [R-MI-7]	R · MI		Apr 28, 2016
Rep. Babin, Brian [R-TX-36]	R · TX		Apr 29, 2016
Rep. Rice, Kathleen M. [D-NY-4]	D · NY		Apr 29, 2016
Rep. Velazquez, Nydia M. [D-NY-7]	D · NY		Apr 29, 2016
Rep. Blum, Rod [R-IA-1]	R · IA		May 18, 2016
Rep. Walden, Greg [R-OR-2]	R · OR		May 19, 2016
Rep. Ashford, Brad [D-NE-2]	D · NE		Jun 7, 2016
Rep. Comstock, Barbara [R-VA-10]	R · VA		Jun 7, 2016
Rep. Garrett, Scott [R-NJ-5]	R · NJ		Jun 7, 2016
Rep. Beyer, Donald S., Jr. [D-VA-8]	D · VA		Jun 10, 2016
Rep. Cummings, Elijah E. [D-MD-7]	D · MD		Jun 21, 2016
Rep. Hahn, Janice [D-CA-44]	D · CA		Jun 21, 2016
Rep. Holding, George [R-NC-13]	R · NC		Jun 21, 2016
Rep. Thompson, Glenn [R-PA-5]	R · PA		Jun 21, 2016
Rep. Lawrence, Brenda L. [D-MI-14]	D · MI		Jul 5, 2016
Rep. Marchant, Kenny [R-TX-24]	R · TX		Jul 5, 2016
Rep. Vela, Filemon [D-TX-34]	D · TX		Jul 5, 2016

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Meng, Grace [D-NY-6]	D · NY		Jul 7, 2016
Rep. Nadler, Jerrold [D-NY-10]	D · NY		Jul 7, 2016
Rep. Valadao, David G. [R-CA-21]	R · CA		Jul 7, 2016
Rep. Serrano, Jose E. [D-NY-15]	D · NY		Jul 11, 2016
Rep. Benishek, Dan [R-MI-1]	R · MI		Jul 14, 2016
Rep. Maloney, Sean Patrick [D-NY-18]	D · NY		Jul 14, 2016
Rep. Boyle, Brendan F. [D-PA-13]	D · PA		Sep 7, 2016
Rep. Byrne, Bradley [R-AL-1]	R · AL		Sep 7, 2016
Rep. Carter, John R. [R-TX-31]	R · TX		Sep 7, 2016
Rep. Graves, Garret [R-LA-6]	R · LA		Sep 7, 2016
Rep. Lieu, Ted [D-CA-33]	D · CA		Sep 7, 2016
Rep. Lujan Grisham, Michelle [D-NM-1]	D · NM		Sep 7, 2016
Rep. Roybal-Allard, Lucille [D-CA-40]	D · CA		Sep 7, 2016
Rep. Adams, Alma S. [D-NC-12]	D · NC		Sep 20, 2016
Rep. Aguilar, Pete [D-CA-31]	D · CA		Sep 20, 2016
Rep. Doggett, Lloyd [D-TX-35]	D · TX		Sep 20, 2016
Rep. Grothman, Glenn [R-WI-6]	R · WI		Sep 20, 2016
Rep. Cramer, Kevin [R-ND-At Large]	R · ND		Sep 26, 2016
Rep. LoBiondo, Frank A. [R-NJ-2]	R · NJ		Sep 26, 2016
Rep. Rice, Tom [R-SC-7]	R · SC		Sep 27, 2016

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Energy and Commerce Committee	House	Reported by	Sep 13, 2016
Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions Committee	Senate	Referred To	Nov 16, 2016

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Health

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
114 S 586	Identical bill	Feb 26, 2015: Read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

National Clinical Care Commission Act

(Sec. 2) This bill amends the Public Health Service Act to establish within the Department of Health and Human Services (HHS) the National Clinical Care Commission to evaluate and recommend solutions regarding better coordination and leveraging of federal programs that relate to supporting clinical care for individuals with a complex metabolic or autoimmune disease, diabetes, or complications caused by such a disease.

The duties of the commission include:

- evaluating HHS programs regarding the utilization of preventive health benefits,
- identifying current activities and gaps in federal efforts to support clinicians in providing integrated care,
- making recommendations regarding the development and coordination of federally funded clinical practice support tools,
- recommending clinical pathways for new technologies and treatments,
- evaluating and expanding education and awareness activities provided to health care professionals, and
- reviewing and recommending methods for outreach and dissemination of educational resources.

The commission must submit an operating plan to HHS and Congress within 90 days of its first meeting. The commission is terminated at the end of FY2019.

Actions Timeline

- **Nov 15, 2016:** Received in the Senate and Read twice and referred to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.
- **Nov 14, 2016:** Reported (Amended) by the Committee on Energy and Commerce. H. Rept. 114-801.
- **Nov 14, 2016:** Placed on the Union Calendar, Calendar No. 625.
- **Nov 14, 2016:** Mr. Burgess moved to suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended.
- **Nov 14, 2016:** Considered under suspension of the rules. (consideration: CR H6113-6115)
- **Nov 14, 2016:** DEBATE - The House proceeded with forty minutes of debate on H.R. 1192.
- **Nov 14, 2016:** Passed/agreed to in House: On motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended Agreed to by voice vote.(text: CR H6113-6114)
- **Nov 14, 2016:** On motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended Agreed to by voice vote. (text: CR H6113-6114)
- **Nov 14, 2016:** Motion to reconsider laid on the table Agreed to without objection.
- **Nov 14, 2016:** The title of the measure was amended. Agreed to without objection.
- **Sep 21, 2016:** Committee Consideration and Mark-up Session Held.
- **Sep 21, 2016:** Ordered to be Reported by Voice Vote.
- **Sep 20, 2016:** Committee Consideration and Mark-up Session Held.
- **Sep 13, 2016:** Forwarded by Subcommittee to Full Committee by Voice Vote .
- **Sep 12, 2016:** Subcommittee Consideration and Mark-up Session Held.
- **Mar 6, 2015:** Referred to the Subcommittee on Health.
- **Mar 2, 2015:** Introduced in House
- **Mar 2, 2015:** Referred to the House Committee on Energy and Commerce.