



# HJRES 68

To acknowledge a long history of official depredations and ill-conceived policies by the United States Government regarding Indian tribes and offer an apology to all Native Peoples on behalf of the United States.

Congress: 110 (2007–2009, Ended)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Native Americans Introduced: Dec 11, 2007

Current Status: Referred to the House Committee on Natural Resources.

**Latest Action:** Referred to the House Committee on Natural Resources. (Dec 11, 2007) **Official Text:** https://www.congress.gov/bill/110th-congress/house-joint-resolution/68

## **Sponsor**

Name: Rep. Boren, Dan [D-OK-2]

Party: Democratic • State: OK • Chamber: House

# Cosponsors (37 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Baca, Joe [D-CA-43]	D · CA		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Capps, Lois [D-CA-23]	$D\cdotCA$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Cardoza, Dennis A. [D-CA-18]	$D\cdotCA$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Cole, Tom [R-OK-4]	$R \cdot OK$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. English, Phil [R-PA-3]	$R \cdot PA$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Gonzalez, Charles A. [D-TX-20]	$D \cdot TX$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Grijalva, Raúl M. [D-AZ-7]	$D\cdotAZ$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Hare, Phil [D-IL-17]	$D \cdot IL$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Herseth Sandlin, Stephanie [D-SD-At Large]	$D \cdot SD$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Honda, Michael M. [D-CA-15]	D · CA		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Kennedy, Patrick J. [D-RI-1]	D · RI		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. McCollum, Betty [D-MN-4]	D · MN		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Myrick, Sue Wilkins [R-NC-9]	$R \cdot NC$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Rangel, Charles B. [D-NY-15]	$D \cdot NY$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Rothman, Steven R. [D-NJ-9]	D · NJ		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Shuler, Heath [D-NC-11]	$D \cdot NC$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Solis, Hilda L. [D-CA-32]	$D\cdotCA$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Wamp, Zach [R-TN-3]	$R \cdot TN$		Dec 11, 2007
Rep. Sánchez, Linda T. [D-CA-39]	$D\cdotCA$		Dec 12, 2007
Rep. Jackson-Lee, Sheila [D-TX-18]	$D \cdot TX$		Feb 27, 2008
Rep. Kind, Ron [D-WI-3]	$D\cdotWI$		Feb 27, 2008
Rep. Peterson, Collin C. [D-MN-7]	$D \cdot MN$		Feb 27, 2008
Rep. Sestak, Joe [D-PA-7]	D · PA		Feb 27, 2008
Rep. Davis, Danny K. [D-IL-7]	$D \cdot IL$		Mar 4, 2008
Rep. Duncan, John J., Jr. [R-TN-2]	$R \cdot TN$		Mar 11, 2008
Rep. Kildee, Dale E. [D-MI-5]	D · MI		Mar 11, 2008
Rep. Wittman, Robert J. [R-VA-1]	$R \cdot VA$		Mar 11, 2008
Rep. Moore, Dennis [D-KS-3]	D·KS		Mar 12, 2008
Rep. Filner, Bob [D-CA-51]	D · CA		Mar 13, 2008
Rep. Payne, Donald M. [D-NJ-10]	D · NJ		Mar 31, 2008
Rep. Baldwin, Tammy [D-WI-2]	D · WI		Apr 3, 2008
Del. Bordallo, Madeleine Z. [D-GU-At Large]	D · GU		Apr 23, 2008
Del. Christensen, Donna M. [D-VI-At Large]	D · VI		Apr 23, 2008
Rep. Ortiz, Solomon P. [D-TX-27]	$D \cdot TX$		May 15, 2008
Rep. Walz, Timothy J. [D-MN-1]	D · MN		May 15, 2008
Rep. Fallin, Mary [R-OK-5]	$R \cdot OK$		Jul 22, 2008
Rep. Cohen, Steve [D-TN-9]	D · TN		Oct 3, 2008

# **Committee Activity**

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Natural Resources Committee	House	Referred To	Dec 11, 2007

#### **Subjects & Policy Tags**

#### **Policy Area:**

Native Americans

#### **Related Bills**

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
110 SJRES 4	Identical bill	Jun 18, 2007: Placed on Senate Legislative Calendar under General Orders. Calendar No. 202.
110 HJRES 3	Text similarities	Jan 4, 2007: Referred to the House Committee on Natural Resources.

#### **Summary** (as of Dec 11, 2007)

Recognizes the special legal and political relationship the Indian tribes have with the United States and the solemn covenant with the land we share.

Commends and honors the Native Peoples for the thousands of years that they have stewarded and protected this land.

Recognizes that there have been years of official depredations, ill-conceived policies, and the breaking of covenants by the U.S. government regarding Indian tribes.

Apologizes on behalf of the people of the United States to all Native Peoples for the many instances of violence, maltreatment, and neglect inflicted on them by U.S. citizens.

Expresses the regret of the United States for the ramifications of former wrongs and its commitment to build on the positive relationships of the past and present to move toward reconciliation.

Urges the President to acknowledge the wrongs of the United States against Indian tribes in U.S. history.

Commends the state governments that have begun reconciliation efforts with recognized Indian tribes located in their boundaries, and encourages all state governments to do the same.

Declares that nothing in this Joint Resolution authorizes or supports any claim against the United States or serves as a settlement of any claim against the United States.

### **Actions Timeline**

- Dec 11, 2007: Introduced in House
- Dec 11, 2007: Referred to the House Committee on Natural Resources.