

HR 1593

Second Chance Act of 2007

Congress: 110 (2007–2009, Ended)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: Crime and Law Enforcement

Introduced: Mar 20, 2007

Current Status: Became Public Law No: 110-199.

Latest Action: Became Public Law No: 110-199. (Apr 9, 2008)

Law: 110-199 (Enacted Apr 9, 2008)

Official Text: <https://www.congress.gov/bill/110th-congress/house-bill/1593>

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Davis, Danny K. [D-IL-7]

Party: Democratic • **State:** IL • **Chamber:** House

Cosponsors (93 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Cannon, Chris [R-UT-3]	R · UT		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Chabot, Steve [R-OH-1]	R · OH		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Clarke, Yvette D. [D-NY-11]	D · NY		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Coble, Howard [R-NC-6]	R · NC		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Conyers, John, Jr. [D-MI-14]	D · MI		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Cummings, Elijah E. [D-MD-7]	D · MD		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Forbes, J. Randy [R-VA-4]	R · VA		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Jackson-Lee, Sheila [D-TX-18]	D · TX		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Johnson, Henry C. "Hank," Jr. [D-GA-4]	D · GA		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Jones, Stephanie Tubbs [D-OH-11]	D · OH		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Schiff, Adam B. [D-CA-29]	D · CA		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Scott, Robert C. "Bobby" [D-VA-3]	D · VA		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr. [R-WI-5]	R · WI		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Smith, Lamar [R-TX-21]	R · TX		Mar 20, 2007
Rep. Issa, Darrell E. [R-CA-49]	R · CA		Mar 27, 2007
Del. Norton, Eleanor Holmes [D-DC-At Large]	D · DC		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Berkley, Shelley [D-NV-1]	D · NV		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Berman, Howard L. [D-CA-28]	D · CA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Boswell, Leonard L. [D-IA-3]	D · IA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Boucher, Rick [D-VA-9]	D · VA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Brown, Corrine [D-FL-3]	D · FL		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Carnahan, Russ [D-MO-3]	D · MO		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Carson, Julia [D-IN-7]	D · IN		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Clay, Wm. Lacy [D-MO-1]	D · MO		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Cohen, Steve [D-TN-9]	D · TN		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Davis, Tom [R-VA-11]	R · VA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. DeGette, Diana [D-CO-1]	D · CO		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Delahunt, William D. [D-MA-10]	D · MA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Ehlers, Vernon J. [R-MI-3]	R · MI		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Ellison, Keith [D-MN-5]	D · MN		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Frank, Barney [D-MA-4]	D · MA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Franks, Trent [R-AZ-2]	R · AZ		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Gerlach, Jim [R-PA-6]	R · PA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Grijalva, Raúl M. [D-AZ-7]	D · AZ		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Gutierrez, Luis V. [D-IL-4]	D · IL		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Hastings, Alcee L. [D-FL-23]	D · FL		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Jefferson, William J. [D-LA-2]	D · LA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Johnson, Eddie Bernice [D-TX-30]	D · TX		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Jones, Walter B., Jr. [R-NC-3]	R · NC		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Kennedy, Patrick J. [D-RI-1]	D · RI		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Langevin, James R. [D-RI-2]	D · RI		Apr 16, 2007

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Lee, Barbara [D-CA-9]	D · CA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Lewis, John [D-GA-5]	D · GA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. McCollum, Betty [D-MN-4]	D · MN		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. McDermott, Jim [D-WA-7]	D · WA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. McNulty, Michael R. [D-NY-21]	D · NY		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Meeks, Gregory W. [D-NY-6]	D · NY		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Moore, Dennis [D-KS-3]	D · KS		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Moore, Gwen [D-WI-4]	D · WI		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Moran, James P. [D-VA-8]	D · VA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Myrick, Sue Wilkins [R-NC-9]	R · NC		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Nadler, Jerrold [D-NY-8]	D · NY		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Pastor, Ed [D-AZ-4]	D · AZ		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Payne, Donald M. [D-NJ-10]	D · NJ		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Pence, Mike [R-IN-6]	R · IN		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Pitts, Joseph R. [R-PA-16]	R · PA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Price, David E. [D-NC-4]	D · NC		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Ramstad, Jim [R-MN-3]	R · MN		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Rangel, Charles B. [D-NY-15]	D · NY		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Reyes, Silvestre [D-TX-16]	D · TX		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Rogers, Mike D. [R-AL-3]	R · AL		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Ruppersberger, C. A. Dutch [D-MD-2]	D · MD		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Sanchez, Loretta [D-CA-47]	D · CA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Schmidt, Jean [R-OH-2]	R · OH		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Shays, Christopher [R-CT-4]	R · CT		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Shimkus, John [R-IL-19]	R · IL		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Stark, Fortney Pete [D-CA-13]	D · CA		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Thompson, Bennie G. [D-MS-2]	D · MS		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Towns, Edolphus [D-NY-10]	D · NY		Apr 16, 2007
Rep. Van Hollen, Chris [D-MD-8]	D · MD		Apr 16, 2007
Del. Christensen, Donna M. [D-VI-At Large]	D · VI		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Brady, Robert A. [D-PA-1]	D · PA		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Capuano, Michael E. [D-MA-8]	D · MA		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Conaway, K. Michael [R-TX-11]	R · TX		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. English, Phil [R-PA-3]	R · PA		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Filner, Bob [D-CA-51]	D · CA		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Kucinich, Dennis J. [D-OH-10]	D · OH		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Lofgren, Zoe [D-CA-16]	D · CA		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. McCotter, Thaddeus G. [R-MI-11]	R · MI		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Millender-McDonald, Juanita [D-CA-37]	D · CA		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Platts, Todd Russell [R-PA-19]	R · PA		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Rogers, Mike J. [R-MI-8]	R · MI		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Rush, Bobby L. [D-IL-1]	D · IL		Apr 19, 2007

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Serrano, Jose E. [D-NY-16]	D · NY		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Solis, Hilda L. [D-CA-32]	D · CA		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Sutton, Betty [D-OH-13]	D · OH		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Watt, Melvin L. [D-NC-12]	D · NC		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Welch, Peter [D-VT-At Large]	D · VT		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Wolf, Frank R. [R-VA-10]	R · VA		Apr 19, 2007
Rep. Costello, Jerry F. [D-IL-12]	D · IL		Apr 25, 2007
Rep. Gilchrest, Wayne T. [R-MD-1]	R · MD		Apr 25, 2007
Rep. Green, Al [D-TX-9]	D · TX		Apr 25, 2007
Rep. Melancon, Charlie [D-LA-3]	D · LA		May 7, 2007

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	House	Reported by	Mar 27, 2007
Judiciary Committee	Senate	Discharged From	Mar 11, 2008

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Crime and Law Enforcement

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
110 HCONRES 270	Related bill	Mar 12, 2008: Message on Senate action sent to the House.
110 S 1060	Related bill	Aug 2, 2007: Committee on the Judiciary. Ordered to be reported with amendments favorably.

(This measure has not been amended since it was passed by the House on November 11, 2007. The summary of that version is repeated here, with changes reflecting enrollment corrections.)

Second Chance Act of 2007: Community Safety Through Recidivism Prevention or the Second Chance Act of 2007 - (Sec. 5) Requires the Attorney General, not later than January 31 of each year, to submit all reports required by this Act during the preceding year to the Judiciary Committees of Congress.

Title I: Amendments Related To The Omnibus Crime Control And Safe Streets Act of 1968 - Subtitle A: Improvements to Existing Programs - (Sec. 101) Amends the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to reauthorize, rewrite, and expand provisions for adult and juvenile offender state and local reentry demonstration projects to provide expanded services to offenders and their families for reentry into society.

Sets forth provisions relating to grant applications, requirements for grants, priorities in awarding grants, and reentry plan performance measurements. Requires grant recipients to: (1) develop comprehensive strategic reentry plans containing measurable annual and five-year performance outcomes; and (2) establish or empower reentry task forces to promote lower recidivism. Limits the federal share of a grant to 50% of the project funded under such grant.

Authorizes the Attorney General to provide for the establishment of a National Adult and Juvenile Offender Reentry Resource Center to collect data and assist grantees in carrying out offender reentry programs.

Authorizes appropriations for FY2009-FY2010. Limits funding for technical assistance and training to not more than 3% or less than 2% of available funds. Requires the Attorney General to ensure that grants are distributed equitably among the geographical regions and between urban and rural populations, including Indian tribes.

(Sec. 102) Requires states receiving funds under the Residential Substance Abuse Treatment program to provide aftercare services, including case management services and other support services. Requires the Attorney General to conduct a study on the use and effectiveness of funds used for aftercare services.

(Sec. 103) Revises the definition of "violent offender" for purposes of the drug court grant program to include an offender who has been convicted of an offense punishable by a prison term of more than one year. Requires grantees to adopt such revised definition within three years after the enactment of this Act. Requires the Secretary of Health and Human Services to revise regulations to incorporate the revised definition.

(Sec. 104) Authorizes the use of violent offender truth-in-sentencing grant funds under the Violent Crime Control and Law Enforcement Act of 1994 for offender reentry demonstration projects.

Subtitle B: New and Innovative Programs To Improve Offender Reentry Services - (Sec. 111) Authorizes the Attorney General to award grants up to \$500,000 to establish state, local, and tribal reentry courts to monitor offenders and provide them with access to comprehensive reentry services and programs, including programs for drug and alcohol testing and assessment for treatment. Requires grantees to report annually to the Attorney General on the activities of reentry courts.

(Sec. 112) Authorizes the Attorney General to make grants to state, tribal, and local prosecutors for drug treatment programs that are alternatives to imprisonment.

(Sec. 113) Authorizes the Attorney General to make grants for family substance abuse treatment alternatives to

incarceration for nonviolent parent drug offenders and for prison-based family treatment programs for incarcerated parents of minor children.

(Sec. 114) Authorizes the Attorney General to carry out a grant program to evaluate methods to improve academic and vocational education for offenders in prison, jails, and juvenile facilities.

(Sec. 115) Directs the Attorney General to make grants for providing technology career training to prisoners.

Authorizes appropriations for FY2009-FY2010.

Title II: Enhanced Drug Treatment And Mentoring Grant Programs - Subtitle A: Drug Treatment - (Sec. 201)

Authorizes the Attorney General to make grants to: (1) improve drug treatment for federal inmates; and (2) reduce the use of alcohol and other drugs by long-term substance abusers while incarcerated or during periods of parole or court supervision. Requires the Attorney General to submit to Congress: (1) an interim report by September 30, 2009, on the best practices for substance abuse treatment in prisons and treatment of long-term substance abusers; and (2) a final report by September 30, 2010, on funded programs.

Authorizes appropriations for FY2009-FY2010.

Subtitle B: Mentoring - (Sec. 211) Requires the Attorney General to make grants to nonprofit organizations for providing mentoring and other transitional services for reintegrating offenders into the community.

(Sec. 212) Authorizes the Secretary of Labor to make grants to nonprofit organizations to provide mentoring, job training and placement services, and other services to assist certain non-violent offenders in obtaining and retaining employment.

Authorizes appropriations for FY2009-FY2010.

(Sec. 213) Requires the Director of the Bureau of Prisons to: (1) adopt and implement a policy allowing the continuation of mentoring services to offenders after their release from prison; and (2) report to Congress by September 30, 2009, on the implementation of such policy.

(Sec. 214) Requires the Director to discontinue the Standardized Chapel Library project or any other project that limits prisoner access to reading and other educational material.

Subtitle C: Administration of Justice Reforms - Chapter 1: Improving Federal Offender Reentry - (Sec. 231)

Requires the Attorney General, in coordination with the Director of the Bureau of Prisons, to establish a federal prisoner reentry initiative to prepare prisoners for release and successful reintegration into the community.

Requires the Director to assist prisoners in obtaining identification documents (e.g., birth certificates and social security cards) prior to release from prison.

Directs the Attorney General to modify the policies and procedures of the Department of Justice (DOJ) for transition of offenders into the community.

Expands the duties of the Director to include reentry planning procedures to provide federal prisoners with information on health and nutrition, employment, literacy and education, and other matters to assist in reentry into the community.

Requires the Director to report to the Judiciary Committees of Congress annually on: (1) the progress of the Bureau of Prisons in responding to the reentry needs and deficits of inmates; and (2) recidivism reduction. Requires the adoption of performance measures and goals for reentry and recidivism reduction programs of the Bureau of Prisons.

Requires the Attorney General to: (1) take steps to educate employers on initiatives for hiring former federal, state, or local prisoners; and (2) conduct a pilot program for removing nonviolent elderly offenders (not less than age 65) from prison and placing them on home detention.

Requires the Bureau of Prisons to ensure prisoners in community confinement facilities continued access to medical care.

Authorizes the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts, in consultation with the Attorney General, to establish the Federal Remote Satellite Tracking and Reentry Training (ReStart) program to promote the effective reentry into the community of high risk individuals (i.e., individuals who violated terms of release or are at a high risk of recidivism). Authorizes appropriations for FY2009-FY2010.

(Sec. 232) Requires the Attorney General to report to Congress on DOJ practices and policies for the use of physical restraints on pregnant female prisoners.

Chapter 2: Reentry Research - (Sec. 241) Authorizes the National Institute of Justice and the Bureau of Justice Standards to conduct research on juvenile and adult offender reentry.

(Sec. 242) Authorizes the Attorney General to award grants to study parole and post-supervision revocation data and community safety issues.

(Sec. 243) Authorizes the Attorney General to collect data and develop best practices for coordinating the efforts of state correctional departments and child protection agencies to ensure the safety and support of children of incarcerated parents and the support of relationships between incarcerated parents and their children. Expresses the sense of Congress that states and other entities should use the best practices developed by the Attorney General to protect children of incarcerated parents.

(Sec. 244) Authorizes the Attorney General to make grants to public and private research entities to evaluate the effectiveness of depot naltrexone for the treatment of heroin addiction.

(Sec. 245) Authorizes appropriations for FY2009-FY2010.

Chapter 3: Correctional Reforms to Existing Law - (Sec. 251) Amends federal criminal code prerelease provisions to expand the authority of the Director of the Bureau of Prisons to place prisoners in a community corrections facility. Requires the Director to report to the Judiciary Committees of Congress on the use of community corrections facilities and issue regulations on placement of offenders in such facilities.

Prohibits courts from entering orders requiring that a sentence of imprisonment be served in a community corrections facility.

(Sec. 252) Redefines "residential substance abuse treatment" for offenders to allow: (1) an extended treatment period; and (2) the use of pharmacotherapies.

(Sec. 253) Expands the authority of the Director of the Administrative Office of the U.S. Courts to contract for reentry services for offenders.

Chapter 4: Miscellaneous Provisions - (Sec. 261) Amends the Prison Rape Elimination Act of 2003 to extend the date for the report of the National Prison Rape Elimination Commission on the impacts of prison rape, thus extending the Commission's termination date.

Actions Timeline

- **Apr 9, 2008:** Signed by President.
- **Apr 9, 2008:** Became Public Law No: 110-199.
- **Apr 7, 2008:** Presented to President.
- **Mar 12, 2008:** Message on Senate action sent to the House.
- **Mar 11, 2008:** Senate Committee on the Judiciary discharged by Unanimous Consent.(consideration: CR S1893-1895)
- **Mar 11, 2008:** Senate Committee on the Judiciary discharged by Unanimous Consent. (consideration: CR S1893-1895)
- **Mar 11, 2008:** Passed/agreed to in Senate: Passed Senate without amendment by Unanimous Consent.
- **Mar 11, 2008:** Passed Senate without amendment by Unanimous Consent.
- **Mar 11, 2008:** Pursuant to the provisions of H. Con. Res. 270, enrollment corrections on H.R. 1593 have been made.
- **Mar 11, 2008:** Cleared for White House.
- **Nov 14, 2007:** Received in the Senate and Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.
- **Nov 13, 2007:** Mr. Conyers moved to suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended.
- **Nov 13, 2007:** Considered under suspension of the rules. (consideration: CR H13564-13582)
- **Nov 13, 2007:** DEBATE - The House proceeded with forty minutes of debate on H.R. 1593.
- **Nov 13, 2007:** At the conclusion of debate, the Yeas and Nays were demanded and ordered. Pursuant to the provisions of clause 8, rule XX, the Chair announced that further proceedings on the motion would be postponed.
- **Nov 13, 2007:** Considered as unfinished business. (consideration: CR H13823-13824)
- **Nov 13, 2007:** Passed/agreed to in House: On motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended Agreed to by the Yeas and Nays: (2/3 required): 347 - 62 (Roll no. 1083).(text: CR H13565-13575)
- **Nov 13, 2007:** On motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended Agreed to by the Yeas and Nays: (2/3 required): 347 - 62 (Roll no. 1083). (text: CR H13565-13575)
- **Nov 13, 2007:** Motion to reconsider laid on the table Agreed to without objection.
- **May 23, 2007:** Sponsor introductory remarks on measure. (CR H5691)
- **May 9, 2007:** Reported by the Committee on Judiciary. H. Rept. 110-140.
- **May 9, 2007:** Placed on the Union Calendar, Calendar No. 82.
- **Mar 28, 2007:** Committee Consideration and Mark-up Session Held.
- **Mar 28, 2007:** Ordered to be Reported (Amended) by Voice Vote.
- **Mar 27, 2007:** Subcommittee Consideration and Mark-up Session Held.
- **Mar 27, 2007:** Forwarded by Subcommittee to Full Committee by Voice Vote .
- **Mar 20, 2007:** Introduced in House
- **Mar 20, 2007:** Referred to the Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security.
- **Mar 20, 2007:** Subcommittee Hearings Held.
- **Mar 20, 2007:** Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary.