

Bill Fact Sheet – December 5, 2025 https://legilist.com Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/109/hr/865

HR 865

To amend title 28, United States Code, to clarify that persons may bring private rights of actions against foreign states for certain terrorist acts, and for other purposes.

Congress: 109 (2005–2007, Ended)

Chamber: House

Policy Area: International Affairs

Introduced: Feb 16, 2005

Current Status: Referred to the Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security.

Latest Action: Referred to the Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security. (Apr 4, 2005)

Official Text: https://www.congress.gov/bill/109th-congress/house-bill/865

Sponsor

Name: Rep. Saxton, Jim [R-NJ-3]

Party: Republican • State: NJ • Chamber: House

Cosponsors (41 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Andrews, Robert E. [D-NJ-1]	D · NJ		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Coble, Howard [R-NC-6]	$R \cdot NC$		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Davis, Jo Ann [R-VA-1]	$R \cdot VA$		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Engel, Eliot L. [D-NY-17]	D · NY		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Etheridge, Bob [D-NC-2]	D · NC		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Hostettler, John N. [R-IN-8]	$R \cdot IN$		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Jackson-Lee, Sheila [D-TX-18]	$D \cdot TX$		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Langevin, James R. [D-RI-2]	D · RI		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana [R-FL-18]	$R \cdot FL$		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Weiner, Anthony D. [D-NY-9]	$D \cdot NY$		Feb 16, 2005
Resident Commissioner Fortuno, Luis G. [R-PR-At Large]	$R \cdot PR$		Feb 16, 2005
Rep. Berman, Howard L. [D-CA-28]	D · CA		Mar 3, 2005
Rep. McCotter, Thaddeus G. [R-MI-11]	$R \cdot MI$		Apr 5, 2005
Rep. McHugh, John M. [R-NY-23]	$R \cdot NY$		Apr 12, 2005
Rep. McIntyre, Mike [D-NC-7]	D · NC		Apr 12, 2005
Rep. Marshall, Jim [D-GA-3]	D · GA		May 23, 2005
Rep. Doyle, Michael F. [D-PA-14]	D · PA		May 26, 2005
Rep. Jones, Walter B., Jr. [R-NC-3]	$R \cdot NC$		May 26, 2005
Rep. Putnam, Adam H. [R-FL-12]	$R \cdot FL$		Jun 7, 2005
Rep. Hayes, Robin [R-NC-8]	$R \cdot NC$		Jun 15, 2005
Rep. Cantor, Eric [R-VA-7]	$R \cdot VA$		Jun 22, 2005
Rep. Butterfield, G. K. [D-NC-1]	D · NC		Jul 18, 2005
Rep. Conyers, John, Jr. [D-MI-14]	D · MI		Jul 18, 2005
Rep. Schwartz, Allyson Y. [D-PA-13]	D · PA		Jul 21, 2005
Rep. Fitzpatrick, Michael G. [R-PA-8]	$R \cdot PA$		Sep 6, 2005
Rep. Jindal, Bobby [R-LA-1]	R · LA		Sep 22, 2005
Rep. Tancredo, Thomas G. [R-CO-6]	R · CO		Feb 28, 2006
Rep. Clay, Wm. Lacy [D-MO-1]	$D\cdotMO$		Mar 14, 2006
Rep. Gerlach, Jim [R-PA-6]	R · PA		Mar 28, 2006
Rep. Davis, Artur [D-AL-7]	D · AL		Mar 29, 2006
Rep. Filner, Bob [D-CA-51]	D · CA		Apr 4, 2006
Rep. Green, Al [D-TX-9]	D · TX		Apr 4, 2006
Rep. Berkley, Shelley [D-NV-1]	D · NV		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Johnson, Timothy V. [R-IL-15]	R·IL		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Davis, Tom [R-VA-11]	$R \cdot VA$		May 9, 2006
Rep. Walsh, James T. [R-NY-25]	R · NY		May 9, 2006
Rep. Jefferson, William J. [D-LA-2]	D · LA		May 18, 2006
Rep. Price, David E. [D-NC-4]	D · NC		May 18, 2006
Rep. Inglis, Bob [R-SC-4]	R · SC		Jun 13, 2006
Rep. Gibbons, Jim [R-NV-2]	$R \cdot NV$		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Crowley, Joseph [D-NY-7]	$D \cdot NY$		Sep 6, 2006

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	House	Referred to	Apr 4, 2005
Judiciary Committee	House	Referred to	Apr 4, 2005

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

International Affairs

Related Bills

Bill Relationsh	ip Last Action
109 S 1257 Related b	Jun 16, 2005: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (text of measure as introduced: CR S6747)

Summary (as of Feb 16, 2005)

Amends the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act of 1976 (FSIA) to require that a foreign state designated as a state sponsor of terrorism under specified laws, or an official, employee, or agent of such a foreign state, shall be liable to a U.S. national for the national's personal injury or death caused by acts of that state or official, employee, or agent acting within the scope of his or her duties.

Provides that the removal of a foreign state from designation as a state sponsor of terrorism shall not terminate such a cause of action arising during the period of designation.

Authorizes U.S. courts to exercise jurisdiction over such actions for money damages under an FSIA provision concerning acts of torture, extrajudicial killing, aircraft sabotage, hostage taking, and material support for such acts. Mandates that property interests of foreign states, or agencies or instrumentalities of foreign states, against which judgment is entered pursuant to such provision are subject to attachment execution.

Requires foreign states to be held vicariously liable for the actions of their officials, employees, or agents.

Amends the Victims of Crime Act of 1984 (VCA) to modify the definition of "victim" for purposes of compensation under that Act. Requires the transfer of VCA funds to carry out an order appointing Special Masters in the matter of Peterson, et al. v. The Islamic Republic of Iran.

Revives previously dismissed causes of action that would be cognizable under this Act by retroactively tolling the applicable statute of limitations from the date of initial filing to 60 days after enactment of this Act.

Actions Timeline

- Apr 4, 2005: Referred to the Subcommittee on Immigration, Border Security, and Claims.
- Apr 4, 2005: Referred to the Subcommittee on Crime, Terrorism, and Homeland Security.
- Feb 16, 2005: Introduced in House
- Feb 16, 2005: Introduced in House
- Feb 16, 2005: Referred to the House Committee on the Judiciary.