

Bill Fact Sheet – December 5, 2025 https://legilist.com Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/109/hr/4562

## HR 4562

Fourteenth Dalai Lama Congressional Gold Medal Act

Congress: 109 (2005–2007, Ended)

Chamber: House

**Policy Area:** Commemorations **Introduced:** Dec 15, 2005

Current Status: Referred to the House Committee on Financial Services.

Latest Action: Referred to the House Committee on Financial Services. (Dec 15, 2005)

Official Text: https://www.congress.gov/bill/109th-congress/house-bill/4562

### **Sponsor**

Name: Rep. Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana [R-FL-18]

Party: Republican • State: FL • Chamber: House

# Cosponsors (250 total)

Cosponsors (250 total)		
Cosponsor	Party / State F	Role Date Joined
Rep. Ackerman, Gary L. [D-NY-5]	D · NY	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Crowley, Joseph [D-NY-7]	D · NY	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Engel, Eliot L. [D-NY-17]	D · NY	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Hyde, Henry J. [R-IL-6]	$R \cdot IL$	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Lantos, Tom [D-CA-12]	D · CA	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Maloney, Carolyn B. [D-NY-14]	$D \cdot NY$	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. McCollum, Betty [D-MN-4]	$D \cdot MN$	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. McDermott, Jim [D-WA-7]	$D\cdotWA$	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Moran, James P. [D-VA-8]	$D \cdot VA$	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Pelosi, Nancy [D-CA-8]	D · CA	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Sabo, Martin Olav [D-MN-5]	$D \cdot MN$	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Sánchez, Linda T. [D-CA-39]	D · CA	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Walsh, James T. [R-NY-25]	$R \cdot NY$	Dec 15, 2005
Rep. Wolf, Frank R. [R-VA-10]	$R \cdot VA$	Dec 15, 2005
Del. Faleomavaega, Eni F. H. [D-AS-At Large]	D · AS	Mar 7, 2006
Rep. Burton, Dan [R-IN-5]	$R \cdot IN$	Mar 7, 2006
Rep. Harris, Katherine [R-FL-13]	$R \cdot FL$	Mar 7, 2006
Rep. Kind, Ron [D-WI-3]	D · WI	Mar 7, 2006
Rep. McCotter, Thaddeus G. [R-MI-11]	R · MI	Mar 7, 2006
Rep. McNulty, Michael R. [D-NY-21]	D · NY	Mar 7, 2006
Rep. Rothman, Steven R. [D-NJ-9]	D · NJ	Mar 7, 2006
Rep. Ryan, Tim [D-OH-17]	D · OH	Mar 7, 2006
Rep. Abercrombie, Neil [D-HI-1]	D · HI	Mar 16, 2006
Rep. Berman, Howard L. [D-CA-28]	D · CA	Mar 16, 2006
Rep. Chandler, Ben [D-KY-6]	D · KY	Mar 16, 2006
Rep. Hastings, Alcee L. [D-FL-23]	D·FL	Mar 16, 2006
Rep. Kucinich, Dennis J. [D-OH-10]	D · OH	Mar 16, 2006
Rep. Lewis, John [D-GA-5]	D · GA	Mar 16, 2006
Rep. Lofgren, Zoe [D-CA-16]	D · CA	Mar 16, 2006
Rep. McGovern, James P. [D-MA-3]	D · MA	Mar 16, 2006
Rep. Weldon, Curt [R-PA-7]	$R \cdot PA$	Mar 16, 2006
Rep. Jackson-Lee, Sheila [D-TX-18]	$D \cdot TX$	Mar 28, 2006
Rep. Simmons, Rob [R-CT-2]	R · CT	Mar 28, 2006
Rep. Stark, Fortney Pete [D-CA-13]	D · CA	Mar 28, 2006
Rep. Tancredo, Thomas G. [R-CO-6]	R · CO	Mar 28, 2006
Rep. Frank, Barney [D-MA-4]	D · MA	Mar 30, 2006
Rep. Evans, Lane [D-IL-17]	D·IL	Apr 6, 2006
Rep. Rahall, Nick J., II [D-WV-3]	D · WV	Apr 6, 2006
Del. Christensen, Donna M. [D-VI-At Large]	D · VI	Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Bishop, Sanford D., Jr. [D-GA-2]	D · GA	Apr 27, 2006

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Brown, Sherrod [D-OH-13]	D · OH	Roic	Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Cuellar, Henry [D-TX-28]	D · TX		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Doggett, Lloyd [D-TX-25]	D · TX		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Etheridge, Bob [D-NC-2]	D · NC		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Filner, Bob [D-CA-51]	D · CA		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Gerlach, Jim [R-PA-6]	R · PA		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Grijalva, Raúl M. [D-AZ-7]	D · AZ		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Herseth, Stephanie [D-SD-At Large]	D · SD		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Honda, Michael M. [D-CA-15]	D · CA		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Kilpatrick, Carolyn C. [D-MI-13]	D · MI		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Lynch, Stephen F. [D-MA-9]	D · MA		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Matsui, Doris O. [D-CA-5]	D · CA		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Napolitano, Grace F. [D-CA-38]	D · CA		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Owens, Major R. [D-NY-11]	D · NY		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Payne, Donald M. [D-NJ-10]	D · NJ		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Schiff, Adam B. [D-CA-29]	D · CA		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Udall, Mark [D-CO-2]	D · CO		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Udall, Tom [D-NM-3]	D · NM		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Watson, Diane E. [D-CA-33]	D · CA		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Wynn, Albert Russell [D-MD-4]	$D\cdotMD$		Apr 27, 2006
Rep. Baldwin, Tammy [D-WI-2]	D · WI		May 4, 2006
Rep. Berkley, Shelley [D-NV-1]	D·NV		May 4, 2006
Rep. Bono, Mary [R-CA-45]	R · CA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Boswell, Leonard L. [D-IA-3]	D·IA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Boucher, Rick [D-VA-9]	D·VA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Butterfield, G. K. [D-NC-1]	D · NC		May 4, 2006
Rep. Capps, Lois [D-CA-23]	D · CA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Capuano, Michael E. [D-MA-8]	D · MA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Cardin, Benjamin L. [D-MD-3]	$D\cdotMD$		May 4, 2006
Rep. Carson, Julia [D-IN-7]	D · IN		May 4, 2006
Rep. Coble, Howard [R-NC-6]	R · NC		May 4, 2006
Rep. Davis, Susan A. [D-CA-53]	D · CA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Davis, Tom [R-VA-11]	R·VA		May 4, 2006
Rep. DeLauro, Rosa L. [D-CT-3]	D · CT		May 4, 2006
Rep. Gonzalez, Charles A. [D-TX-20]	D · TX		May 4, 2006
Rep. Hinchey, Maurice D. [D-NY-22]	D · NY		May 4, 2006
Rep. Jefferson, William J. [D-LA-2]	D · LA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Johnson, Timothy V. [R-IL-15]	R·IL		May 4, 2006
Rep. Kildee, Dale E. [D-MI-5]	D · MI		May 4, 2006
Rep. King, Peter T. [R-NY-3]	R · NY		May 4, 2006
Rep. Kolbe, Jim [R-AZ-8]	R · AZ		May 4, 2006
Rep. Langevin, James R. [D-RI-2]	D · RI		May 4, 2006

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. McCarthy, Carolyn [D-NY-4]	D · NY	Kole	May 4, 2006
Rep. Michaud, Michael H. [D-ME-2]	D · ME		May 4, 2006
Rep. Miller, George [D-CA-7]	D · CA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Moore, Dennis [D-KS-3]	D · KS		•
	D·NS D·NY		May 4, 2006
Rep. Rangel, Charles B. [D-NY-15]	R · CA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Rohrabacher, Dana [R-CA-46]  Rep. Scott, David [D-GA-13]	D · GA		May 4, 2006 May 4, 2006
	R · NJ		• •
Rep. Smith, Christopher H. [R-NJ-4]  Rep. Thompson, Bennie G. [D-MS-2]	D · MS		May 4, 2006
	D · FL		May 4, 2006
Rep. Wasserman Schultz, Debbie [D-FL-20]			May 4, 2006
Rep. Waters, Maxine [D-CA-35]	D · CA		May 4, 2006
Rep. Allen, Thomas H. [D-ME-1]	D · ME		May 9, 2006
Del. Norton, Eleanor Holmes [D-DC-At Large]	D · DC		May 18, 2006
Rep. Baird, Brian [D-WA-3]	D · WA		May 18, 2006
Rep. Clay, Wm. Lacy [D-MO-1]	D · MO		May 18, 2006
Rep. Clyburn, James E. [D-SC-6]	D · SC		May 18, 2006
Rep. Dicks, Norman D. [D-WA-6]	D · WA		May 18, 2006
Rep. Emanuel, Rahm [D-IL-5]	D · IL		May 18, 2006
Rep. Eshoo, Anna G. [D-CA-14]	D · CA		May 18, 2006
Rep. Holt, Rush [D-NJ-12]	D · NJ		May 18, 2006
Rep. Israel, Steve [D-NY-2]	D · NY		May 18, 2006
Rep. Johnson, Eddie Bernice [D-TX-30]	D · TX		May 18, 2006
Rep. Jones, Stephanie Tubbs [D-OH-11]	D · OH		May 18, 2006
Rep. LaHood, Ray [R-IL-18]	R·IL		May 18, 2006
Rep. Markey, Edward J. [D-MA-7]	D · MA		May 18, 2006
Rep. McIntyre, Mike [D-NC-7]	D · NC		May 18, 2006
Rep. Meeks, Gregory W. [D-NY-6]	D · NY		May 18, 2006
Rep. Millender-McDonald, Juanita [D-CA-37]	D · CA		May 18, 2006
Rep. Pallone, Frank, Jr. [D-NJ-6]	D · NJ		May 18, 2006
Rep. Schakowsky, Janice D. [D-IL-9]	D·IL		May 18, 2006
Rep. Sherman, Brad [D-CA-27]	D · CA		May 18, 2006
Rep. Woolsey, Lynn C. [D-CA-6]	D · CA		May 18, 2006
Rep. Bishop, Timothy H. [D-NY-1]	D · NY		May 23, 2006
Rep. Kirk, Mark Steven [R-IL-10]	R·IL		May 23, 2006
Rep. Matheson, Jim [D-UT-2]	D · UT		May 23, 2006
Rep. Saxton, Jim [R-NJ-3]	R · NJ		May 23, 2006
Rep. Schwartz, Allyson Y. [D-PA-13]	D · PA		May 23, 2006
Rep. Schwarz, John J.H. "Joe" [R-MI-7]	R · MI		May 23, 2006
Rep. Van Hollen, Chris [D-MD-8]	D · MD		May 23, 2006
Rep. Bradley, Jeb [R-NH-1]	R · NH		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Cummings, Elijah E. [D-MD-7]	D · MD		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Gallegly, Elton [R-CA-24]	R·CA		Jun 8, 2006

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Gilchrest, Wayne T. [R-MD-1]	R · MD	Noit	Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Goode, Virgil H., Jr. [R-VA-5]	R · VA		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Gordon, Bart [D-TN-6]	D · TN		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Mack, Connie [R-FL-14]	R · FL		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Miller, Brad [D-NC-13]	D · NC		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Nadler, Jerrold [D-NY-8]	D · NC		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Neal, Richard E. [D-MA-2]	D · MA		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Olver, John W. [D-MA-1]	D · MA		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Pastor, Ed [D-AZ-4]	D · MA		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Salazar, John T. [D-CO-3]	D · AZ		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Sanders, Bernard [I-VT-At Large]	I · VT		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Shays, Christopher [R-CT-4]	R · CT		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Strickland, Ted [D-OH-6]	D · OH		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Strickland, Ted [D-On-6]  Rep. Tauscher, Ellen O. [D-CA-10]	D · CA		Jun 8, 2006 Jun 8, 2006
	D · CA		
Rep. Towns, Edolphus [D-NY-10]	D · NC		Jun 8, 2006 Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Watt, Melvin L. [D-NC-12]			
Rep. Waxman, Henry A. [D-CA-30]	D NV		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Weiner, Anthony D. [D-NY-9]	D · NY		Jun 8, 2006
Rep. Bass, Charles F. [R-NH-2]	R · NH		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Brown, Corrine [D-FL-3]	D · FL		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Brown, Henry E., Jr. [R-SC-1]	R · SC		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Clasurar Emanual ID MO 51	R · OH		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Cleaver, Emanuel [D-MO-5]	D · MO		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Davis, Danny K. [D-IL-7]	D · IL		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Delahunt, William D. [D-MA-10]	D · MA		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Diaz-Balart, Lincoln [R-FL-21]	R · FL		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Fitzpatrick, Michael G. [R-PA-8]	R · PA		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Franks, Trent [R-AZ-2]	R · AZ		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Harman, Jane [D-CA-36]	D · CA		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Inslee, Jay [D-WA-1]	D · WA		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Leach, James A. [R-IA-2]	R · IA		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Lee, Barbara [D-CA-9]	D · CA		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Linder, John [R-GA-7]	R · GA		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. McCaul, Michael T. [R-TX-10]	R·TX		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Meehan, Martin T. [D-MA-5]	D · MA		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Otter, C. L. (Butch) [R-ID-1]	R·ID		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Pence, Mike [R-IN-6]	R·IN		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Peterson, Collin C. [D-MN-7]	D · MN		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Regula, Ralph [R-OH-16]	R · OH		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Shaw, E. Clay, Jr. [R-FL-22]	R·FL		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Simpson, Michael K. [R-ID-2]	R·ID		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Sweeney, John E. [R-NY-20]	R·NY		Jun 15, 2006

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Thompson, Mike [D-CA-1]	D · CA	Roic	Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Tierney, John F. [D-MA-6]	D · MA		Jun 15, 2006
Rep. Weller, Jerry [R-IL-11]	R · IL		Jun 15, 2006
Del. Bordallo, Madeleine Z. [D-GU-At Large]	D · GU		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Andrews, Robert E. [D-NJ-1]	D · NJ		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Berry, Marion [D-AR-1]	D · AR		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Biggert, Judy [R-IL-13]	R · IL		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Boustany, Charles W., Jr. [R-LA-7]	R·LA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Brady, Robert A. [D-PA-1]	D · PA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Calvert, Ken [R-CA-44]	R · CA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Cantor, Eric [R-VA-7]	R · VA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Cardoza, Dennis A. [D-CA-18]	D · CA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Conyers, John, Jr. [D-MI-14]	D · MI		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Davis, Artur [D-AL-7]	D · AL		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Doyle, Michael F. [D-PA-14]	D · PA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Emerson, Jo Ann [R-MO-8]	R · MO		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Fattah, Chaka [D-PA-2]	D · PA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Garrett, Scott [R-NJ-5]	R · NJ		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Gutierrez, Luis V. [D-IL-4]	D·IL		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Hooley, Darlene [D-OR-5]	D · OR		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Issa, Darrell E. [R-CA-49]	R · CA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Jackson, Jesse L., Jr. [D-IL-2]	D·IL		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Kennedy, Patrick J. [D-RI-1]	D · RI		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Knollenberg, Joe [R-MI-9]	R · MI		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Larson, John B. [D-CT-1]	D · CT		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Lipinski, Daniel [D-IL-3]	D·IL		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Lowey, Nita M. [D-NY-18]	D · NY		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Lungren, Daniel E. [R-CA-3]	R · CA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Murphy, Tim [R-PA-18]	R · PA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Rogers, Mike J. [R-MI-8]	$R \cdot MI$		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Ross, Mike [D-AR-4]	D · AR		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Roybal-Allard, Lucille [D-CA-34]	D · CA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Rush, Bobby L. [D-IL-1]	D·IL		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Slaughter, Louise McIntosh [D-NY-28]	D · NY		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Smith, Adam [D-WA-9]	D · WA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Sodrel, Michael E. [R-IN-9]	R·IN		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Solis, Hilda L. [D-CA-32]	D · CA		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Tanner, John S. [D-TN-8]	D · TN		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Wilson, Heather [R-NM-1]	$R \cdot NM$		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Young, Don [R-AK-At Large]	R · AK		Jun 26, 2006
Resident Commissioner Fortuno, Luis G. [R-PR-At Large]	R · PR		Jun 26, 2006
Rep. Boehlert, Sherwood [R-NY-24]	R · NY		Jun 29, 2006

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Rep. Costa, Jim [D-CA-20]	D · CA		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. DeGette, Diana [D-CO-1]	D · CO		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Diaz-Balart, Mario [R-FL-25]	R · FL		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Duncan, John J., Jr. [R-TN-2]	R · TN		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Higgins, Brian [D-NY-27]	D · NY		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Holden, Tim [D-PA-17]	D · PA		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Kelly, Sue W. [R-NY-19]	R · NY		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Levin, Sander M. [D-MI-12]	D · MI		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Meek, Kendrick B. [D-FL-17]	D · FL		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Mollohan, Alan B. [D-WV-1]	D · WV		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Pryce, Deborah [R-OH-15]	R · OH		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Sanchez, Loretta [D-CA-47]	D · CA		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Wu, David [D-OR-1]	D · OR		Jun 29, 2006
Rep. Barrow, John [D-GA-12]	D · GA		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Cannon, Chris [R-UT-3]	R · UT		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Carnahan, Russ [D-MO-3]	D · MO		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Hoyer, Steny H. [D-MD-5]	D · MD		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Ney, Robert W. [R-OH-18]	R · OH		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Platts, Todd Russell [R-PA-19]	R · PA		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Price, David E. [D-NC-4]	D · NC		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Schmidt, Jean [R-OH-2]	R · OH		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Shuster, Bill [R-PA-9]	R · PA		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Wilson, Joe [R-SC-2]	R · SC		Jul 12, 2006
Rep. Castle, Michael N. [R-DE-At Large]	R · DE		Jul 13, 2006
Rep. Pomeroy, Earl [D-ND-At Large]	D · ND		Jul 13, 2006
Rep. Bilirakis, Michael [R-FL-9]	R·FL		Jul 19, 2006
Rep. Carter, John R. [R-TX-31]	$R \cdot TX$		Jul 19, 2006
Rep. Crenshaw, Ander [R-FL-4]	R·FL		Jul 19, 2006
Rep. Foley, Mark [R-FL-16]	R·FL		Jul 19, 2006
Rep. Ramstad, Jim [R-MN-3]	R · MN		Jul 19, 2006
Rep. Bonilla, Henry [R-TX-23]	$R \cdot TX$		Jul 20, 2006
Rep. Farr, Sam [D-CA-17]	D · CA		Jul 20, 2006
Rep. Ferguson, Mike [R-NJ-7]	R·NJ		Jul 20, 2006
Rep. Kaptur, Marcy [D-OH-9]	D · OH		Jul 20, 2006
Rep. McKeon, Howard P. "Buck" [R-CA-25]	R·CA		Jul 20, 2006
Rep. Mica, John L. [R-FL-7]	R·FL		Jul 20, 2006
Rep. Gillmor, Paul E. [R-OH-5]	R · OH		Jul 24, 2006
Rep. Pombo, Richard W. [R-CA-11]	R · CA		Jul 24, 2006
Rep. Reyes, Silvestre [D-TX-16]	$D \cdot TX$		Jul 24, 2006
Rep. Shimkus, John [R-IL-19]	$R \cdot IL$		Jul 24, 2006
Rep. Snyder, Vic [D-AR-2]	D · AR		Jul 24, 2006

### **Committee Activity**

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Financial Services Committee	House	Referred To	Dec 15, 2005

### **Subjects & Policy Tags**

### **Policy Area:**

Commemorations

### **Related Bills**

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
109 S 2784	Related bill	Sep 27, 2006: Became Public Law No: 109-287.

Summary (as of Dec 15, 2005)

The Fourteenth Dalai Lama Congressional Gold Medal Act - Directs the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the President pro Tempore of the Senate to make appropriate arrangements for the presentation, on behalf of Congress, of a gold medal of appropriate design to Tenzin Gyatso, the Fourteenth Dalai Lama, in recognition of his many contributions to peace and religious understanding.

#### **Actions Timeline**

• Dec 15, 2005: Introduced in House

• Dec 15, 2005: Introduced in House

• Dec 15, 2005: Referred to the House Committee on Financial Services.