

Bill Fact Sheet - December 5, 2025 https://legilist.com

Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/109/s/4051

S 4051

Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Oversight and Resource Enhancement Act of 2006

Congress: 109 (2005–2007, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

Policy Area: Armed Forces and National Security

Introduced: Nov 14, 2006

Current Status: Sponsor introductory remarks on measure. (CR S11160)

Latest Action: Sponsor introductory remarks on measure. (CR S11160) (Dec 5, 2006)

Official Text: https://www.congress.gov/bill/109th-congress/senate-bill/4051

Sponsor

Name: Sen. Specter, Arlen [R-PA]

Party: Republican • State: PA • Chamber: Senate

Cosponsors

No cosponsors are listed for this bill.

Committee Activity

No committee referrals or activity are recorded for this bill.

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Armed Forces and National Security

Related Bills

Bill	Relationship	Last Action
109 S 3001	Related bill	Sep 13, 2006: Placed on Senate Legislative Calendar under General Orders. Calendar No. 610.
109 S 3877	Related bill	Sep 8, 2006: Read the second time. Placed on Senate Legislative Calendar under General Orders. Calendar No. 600.

Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Oversight and Resource Enhancement Act of 2006 - Amends the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 (FISA) to: (1) authorize the appointment of additional judges to the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court (Court); and (2) require FISA judges to act on applications for emergency electronic surveillance within 24 hours. Authorizes the hiring of additional personnel in the Department of Justice (DOJ), Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI), National Security Agency (NSA), and the Court to process surveillance applications.

Requires the Directors of the FBI and NSA to develop regulations for conducting and seeking approval for emergency electronic surveillance, preparing and submitting applications for such surveillance, and training personnel.

Extends from 72 to 168 hours the period during which the Attorney General may authorize emergency electronic surveillance pending judicial authorization of such surveillance.

Permits electronic surveillance without a court order of communications between individuals outside the United States for the purpose of collecting foreign intelligence information even if such communications pass through, or the surveillance device is located within, the United States. Requires a court order for the contents of any wire or radio communication sent by a person inside the United States to a person outside the United States.

Authorizes enhanced congressional oversight of electronic surveillance activities under FISA.

Requires Supreme Court review of any final decision of a U.S. court of appeals concerning the legality of the Terrorist Surveillance Program.

Actions Timeline

- Dec 5, 2006: Sponsor introductory remarks on measure. (CR S11160)
- Nov 15, 2006: Read the second time. Placed on Senate Legislative Calendar under General Orders. Calendar No. 665.
- Nov 14, 2006: Introduced in Senate
- Nov 14, 2006: Sponsor introductory remarks on measure. (CR S10926-10927, S10928)
- Nov 14, 2006: Introduced in the Senate. Read the first time. Placed on Senate Legislative Calendar under Read the First Time. (text of measure as introduced: CR 12/4/2006 S11108-11109)