

Bill Fact Sheet – December 5, 2025 https://legilist.com

Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/109/sjres/2

# SJRES 2

A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relative to require a balanced budget and protect Social Security surpluses.

Congress: 109 (2005–2007, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

Policy Area: Economics and Public Finance

Introduced: Jan 24, 2005

Current Status: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (text of measure as introduced: CR S366-3 Latest Action: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (text of measure as introduced: CR S366-367)

(Jan 24, 2005)

Official Text: https://www.congress.gov/bill/109th-congress/senate-joint-resolution/2

## **Sponsor**

Name: Sen. Craig, Larry E. [R-ID]

Party: Republican • State: ID • Chamber: Senate

### **Cosponsors** (1 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Thune, John [R-SD]	$R \cdot SD$		Dec 20, 2005

### **Committee Activity**

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	Senate	Referred To	Jan 24, 2005

### **Subjects & Policy Tags**

#### **Policy Area:**

**Economics and Public Finance** 

#### **Related Bills**

No related bills are listed.

Constitutional Amendment - Prohibits outlays for a fiscal year (except those for repayment of debt principal) from exceeding total receipts (except those derived from borrowing) for that fiscal year unless the Congress, by a three-fifths roll call vote of each House, authorizes a specific excess of outlays over receipts.

Bars any surplus of receipts (including interest) over outlays of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Funds from being counted for purposes of this article. Requires any deficit of receipts (including interest) relative to outlays of such trust funds to be counted and to be completely offset by a surplus of all other receipts over all other outlays.

Requires a three-fifths roll call vote of each House to increase the public debt.

Directs the President to submit a balanced budget to the Congress.

Prohibits any bill to increase revenue from becoming law unless approved by a majority of each House by a roll call vote.

Authorizes the Congress to waive these provisions when: (1) a declaration of war is in effect; or (2) the United States is engaged in military conflict which causes an imminent and serious military threat to national security as declared by a joint resolution which becomes law.

Allows any enforcement or implementation legislation of the Congress to rely on estimates of outlays and receipts.

#### **Actions Timeline**

- Jan 24, 2005: Introduced in Senate
- Jan 24, 2005: Sponsor introductory remarks on measure. (CR S366)
- Jan 24, 2005: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (text of measure as introduced: CR S366-367)