Bill Fact Sheet – December 5, 2025 https://legilist.com

Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/109/s/1438

S 1438

Comprehensive Enforcement and Immigration Reform Act of 2005

Congress: 109 (2005–2007, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

Policy Area: Immigration **Introduced:** Jul 20, 2005

Current Status: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Latest Action: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (Jul 20, 2005)

Official Text: https://www.congress.gov/bill/109th-congress/senate-bill/1438

Sponsor

Name: Sen. Cornyn, John [R-TX]

Party: Republican • State: TX • Chamber: Senate

Cosponsors (4 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Kyl, Jon [R-AZ]	$R \cdot AZ$		Jul 20, 2005
Sen. Thomas, Craig [R-WY]	$R \cdot WY$		Sep 7, 2005
Sen. Burr, Richard [R-NC]	$R \cdot NC$		Oct 7, 2005
Sen. Allard, Wayne [R-CO]	R · CO		Jan 18, 2006

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	Senate	Referred To	Jul 20, 2005

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Immigration

Related Bills

No related bills are listed.

Comprehensive Enforcement and Immigration Reform Act of 2005 - Amends the Immigration and Nationality Act, and sets forth other immigration-related provisions with respect to increases in funding, personnel, and technology at the federal, state, and local level for border enforcement and visa security, worksite enforcement, document integrity, immigration fraud, and detention and removal of illegal aliens.

Increases criminal penalties for alien smuggling, document fraud, gang violence, and drug trafficking.

Makes alien street gang members inadmissible.

Extends the institutional removal program (IRP) to all States.

Establishes in the Department of Justice of a position of Assistant Attorney General for Immigration Enforcement.

Authorizes state and local authorities to assist in immigration enforcement.

Provides: (1) penalties for false work-related citizenship claims, and for social security number misuse; (2) for mandatory electronic employment verification of U.S. workers; and (3) a new W-visa temporary worker category (and elimination of the H-2B temporary nonagricultural worker visa category).

Terminates the diversity visa program.

Actions Timeline

- Jul 20, 2005: Introduced in Senate
- Jul 20, 2005: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.