

Congress, Made Clear.

Bill Fact Sheet - December 5, 2025 https://legilist.com Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/108/s/3027

S 3027

Microenterprise Results and Accountability Act of 2004

Congress: 108 (2003–2005, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

Policy Area: International Affairs Introduced: Nov 20, 2004

Current Status: Message on Senate action sent to the House.

Latest Action: Message on Senate action sent to the House. (Nov 24, 2004) Official Text: https://www.congress.gov/bill/108th-congress/senate-bill/3027

Sponsor

Name: Sen. DeWine, Mike [R-OH]

Party: Republican • State: OH • Chamber: Senate

Cosponsors (8 total)

| Cosponsor | Party / State | Role | Date Joined |
|-------------------------------------|---------------|------|--------------|
| Sen. Allen, George [R-VA] | $R \cdot VA$ | | Nov 20, 2004 |
| Sen. Clinton, Hillary Rodham [D-NY] | D · NY | | Nov 20, 2004 |
| Sen. Corzine, Jon S. [D-NJ] | D · NJ | | Nov 20, 2004 |
| Sen. Durbin, Richard J. [D-IL] | D·IL | | Nov 20, 2004 |
| Sen. Hagel, Chuck [R-NE] | $R \cdot NE$ | | Nov 20, 2004 |
| Sen. Mikulski, Barbara A. [D-MD] | D · MD | | Nov 20, 2004 |
| Sen. Sarbanes, Paul S. [D-MD] | $D\cdotMD$ | | Nov 20, 2004 |
| Sen. Smith, Gordon H. [R-OR] | $R \cdot OR$ | | Nov 20, 2004 |

Committee Activity

No committee referrals or activity are recorded for this bill.

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

International Affairs

Related Bills

| Bill | Relationship | Last Action |
|-------------|--------------|--|
| 108 HR 3818 | Related bill | Dec 23, 2004: Became Public Law No: 108-484. |

(This measure has not been amended since it was introduced. The summary has been expanded because action occurred on the measure.)

Microenterprise Results and Accountability Act of 2004 - (Sec. 3) Amends the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 to repeal existing microenterprise development grant authority and reestablish and revise it as a separate title, title VI - Microenterprise Development Assistance.

Authorizes microenterprise development grant assistance in developing countries for: (1) expanding credit, savings, and other financial services; (2) training, technical assistance, and business development services; (3) capacity-building; and (4) policy and regulatory programs at the country level that improve the environment for microenterprise institutions serving the poor and very poor.

Establishes the Office of Microenterprise Development within the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), which shall provide assistance through: (1) partner organizations (obligates minimum fiscal year funding for such programs); and (2) direct central funding, including assistance to microenterprise and microfinance networks.

Targets 50 percent of microenterprise assistance for very poor clients, with required use of such funds through September 30, 2006, for: (1) financial and credit services to very poor clients; and (2) demand-driven business development programs to clients holding poverty loans.

Directs the Office to establish an assistance monitoring system which shall provide for: (1) performance goals and indicators; and (2) poverty assessment tools.

Directs the Office by April 1, 2005, to develop and certify for use at least two poverty measurement methods for partner organization use, which shall be used by such organizations no later than October 1, 2006.

Authorizes microenterprise development funds under any provision of law to be used to further the purposes of this title.

(Sec. 4) Transfers to this title authority for the microenterprise and small enterprise development credit program. Authorizes microenterprise development appropriations through FY 2009.

(Sec. 5) Transfers to this title authority for the United States Microfinance Loan Facility. Authorizes Facility appropriations through FY 2009.

(Sec. 6) Directs the Administrator of USAID, acting through the Office, to report annually on implementation of this title.

Defines specified terms.

(Sec. 7) Expresses the sense of Congress that the Administrator, with respect to microenterprise assistance, should: (1) seek non-U.S. Government matching funds; (2) ensure that recipient administrative expenses are reasonable; (3) not use recipients to carry out critical USAID management functions; and (4) consult with the appropriate congressional committees.

Actions Timeline

- Nov 24, 2004: Received in the House.
- Nov 24, 2004: Held at the desk.
- Nov 24, 2004: Message on Senate action sent to the House.
- Nov 21, 2004: Passed/agreed to in Senate: Passed Senate without amendment by Unanimous Consent.(consideration: CR 11/20/2004 S11836-11839; text as passed Senate: CR 11/20/2004 S11836-11839)
- Nov 21, 2004: Passed Senate without amendment by Unanimous Consent. (consideration: CR 11/20/2004 S11836-11839; text as passed Senate: CR 11/20/2004 S11836-11839)
- Nov 20, 2004: Introduced in Senate
- Nov 20, 2004: Introduced in the Senate, read twice.