

Bill Fact Sheet – December 5, 2025 https://legilist.com/bill/108/sires/2

Bill page: https://legilist.com/bill/108/sjres/2

SJRES 2

A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to require a balanced budget and protect Social Security surpluses.

Congress: 108 (2003-2005, Ended)

Chamber: Senate

Policy Area: Economics and Public Finance

Introduced: Jan 7, 2003

Current Status: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.

Latest Action: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary. (Jan 7, 2003) **Official Text:** https://www.congress.gov/bill/108th-congress/senate-joint-resolution/2

Sponsor

Name: Sen. Craig, Larry E. [R-ID]

Party: Republican • State: ID • Chamber: Senate

Cosponsors (1 total)

Cosponsor	Party / State	Role	Date Joined
Sen. Miller, Zell [D-GA]	D · GA		Feb 5, 2003

Committee Activity

Committee	Chamber	Activity	Date
Judiciary Committee	Senate	Referred To	Jan 7, 2003

Subjects & Policy Tags

Policy Area:

Economics and Public Finance

Related Bills

No related bills are listed.

Summary (as of Jan 8, 2003)

Constitutional Amendment - Prohibits outlays for a fiscal year (except those for repayment of debt principal) from exceeding total receipts for that fiscal year (except those derived from borrowing) unless Congress, by a three-fifths rollcall vote of each House, authorizes a specific excess of outlays over receipts.

Provides that any surplus of receipts over outlays of the Social Security trust funds shall not be counted, and any deficit of receipts relative to outlays of the Social Security trust funds shall be counted, and must be completely offset by a surplus of all other receipts over all other outlays.

Requires a three-fifths rollcall vote of each House to increase the public debt limit.

Directs the President to submit a balanced budget to Congress annually.

Prohibits any bill to increase revenue from becoming law unless approved by a majority of each House by rollcall vote.

Authorizes waivers of these provisions when a declaration of war is in effect or under other specified circumstances involving military conflict.

Actions Timeline

- Jan 7, 2003: Introduced in Senate
- Jan 7, 2003: Sponsor introductory remarks on measure. (CR S85)
- Jan 7, 2003: Read twice and referred to the Committee on the Judiciary.